

# Food and Drug Import Non-Tariff Measures - An Impact Assessment

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for

## Department of Food and Drugs Ministry of Health



## FINAL REPORT

September 2018

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## 1 Summary and Conclusions

- There is unclear jurisdiction over some products (such as unfinished food), leading to confusion and duplication with other departments (officials in two provinces noted that product inspections of the MAF and MOH are interfered/overlapped).
- For pharmaceuticals, the product registration process is long and onerous. However, none of the companies interviewed for this review had significant problems with it (other than how long it took). This is likely to be because of selection bias – a company that found the process too difficult may not today be an importer of pharmaceuticals and hence not interviewed for this Review. Officials at some provincial checkpoints stated that no drugs are imported there because of the import license can be obtained at central level only as well as the complexity of the procedures and documentation requirements.
- Officials at some provincial checkpoints state that they typically collaborate with Customs, conducting inspections simultaneously to save time. Sometimes MoH officials don't even inspect at all, and just enter Customs' data in their system.
- Costs for businesses of these NTMS can be high, while the risks being mitigated typically have an overall rating of low or medium.
- Official fees are inconsistent at different checkpoints.
- According to the new *Decision on Export-Import and Transit of Food* (No 1166/MoH, 21 June 2018), a business wishing to import food into Lao PDR that is considered high-risk must first register with the Department of Food and Drug in Vientiane. However, no list of high-risk foods has been published. Thus, the Department of Food and Drug should research and publish such a list, otherwise this requirement should be repealed.
- There can be delays if traders don't pay informal fees. Some traders report significant delays in obtaining the necessary signature for import permits.
- There is little to no actual testing of goods at the border, just visual inspection. Therefore, it has been generally agreed by many stakeholders that since quality inspection at the border is not effective, quality controls should instead be increased in the marketplace to detect low quality or counterfeit goods.
- Traders were generally happy with the MoH, but reported longer delays and problems with Customs procedures.

## 2 Recommendations

### Food

ID	Measure name	Recommendation	Reason
111	Product Registration – risk foods	Amend	Costly. Extend registration term
468	Fee and Charges – risk food registration	Amend	As per 111, reduced frequency
110	Import Licensing	Amend	Not effective, costly, redundant for goods which already require product registration. Import licensing should eventually be repealed completely, but in the short term those products which are already required to register should no longer require import permits.
350	Fee and Charge – Import licensing	Repeal	Obsolete if 110 repealed
514	Designated Border	Amend	Need to work with customs at smaller checkpoints to make sure this is enforced

287	Inspection	Amend	High cost. Move to risk-based approach
351	Fee and Charge - inspections	Amend	Per change to 287
515	Maximum Residue Limit (MRL)	Retain	Ensures quality of imports
517	Hygiene	Retain	Ensures quality of imports
516	Storage	Retain	Ensures quality of imports
289	Certificate – exporting country	Retain	Ensures quality of imports
361	Labelling	Retain	Important to have labels in Lao language

## Pharmaceuticals

ID	Measure name	Recommendation	Reason
416	Importer Registration Requirement	Retain	Risks justify
11	Drug Registration	Amend	Improve a drug registration procedure
343	Fee and Charge	Amend	As per change to 111
114	Import Licensing	Amend	Not effective, costly, redundant for goods which already require product registration. Import licensing should eventually be repealed completely, but in the short term those products which are already required to register should no longer require import permits.
421	Labelling	Retain	Necessary to observe risk
513	Designated Border	Amend	Need to work with customs at smaller checkpoints to make sure this is enforced
286	Inspection	Amend	Costly. Move to risk-based approach
352	Fee and Charge – product inspection	Amend	Per change to 286
353	Fee and Charge – document inspection	Amend	Per change to 114

Note: Benefits and costs of these recommendations can be found in section 3.

- The need for obtaining an import license at the border or Province could be reviewed. For pharmaceuticals and high-risk food, if the company is already registered to import the product (via the 2- or 3-year certification from the central authority), the requirement for a further certificate (“license”) at the border may be difficult to justify. Customs could enter the company’s annual license/certificate number into ASYCUDA, along with other relevant data such as Regime code. From this data the company’s total imports under its license can be tracked by the authorities. The current import license becomes superfluous. The need for data collection by MoH is not clear (especially given that sometimes they simply enter data from Customs in their system). An official at the Food division supported moving to a one-stop model.
- The drug product registration requirement should be on the model/type basis e.g. drug “AZ” that has been registered with FDD, it can be valid until the change of drug into another name as “AX” or chemical inside drug which should be required to register as new drug.
- There should be fewer inspections – the risks and costs do not justify high rates of inspection. A risk-based approach to inspections should be implemented. Furthermore, inspections should be undertaken concurrently with Customs where this is currently not the case.
- Clearer delineation of products and departmental responsibilities are required at checkpoints. This decision should be clear and communicated officially to all traders and departments. Officials and traders need improved clarity over products such as unfinished food as to which department is responsible.
- After reviewing and streamlining NTMs, fees for those remaining NTMs should be standardized across all provinces.

- The Enterprise Registration Certificate, and other documentation, should only have to be presented once at the border. Multiple presentation of documentation should not be required.
- Paying fees online should be implemented. This reduces the opportunity for extracting informal fees.

Other comments and suggestions from interviewees include:

- Authorities should not clear imports that do not satisfy the NTMs.
- Offices that regulate and monitor imports need to be located in the same place, at the border (not currently the case at Boten and Vangtao).
- It can be hard for officials to identify the originating country of some imports (ie third country).
- According to some officials, some traders avoid MoH and only do Customs documentation.
- Departments in provinces said they need more equipment and qualified personal. An importer said that checkpoint officials sometimes don't know which products are subject to which measures.

### **3 Benefits and costs of change**

Streamlining NTMs and improving transparency would have significant benefits. If the recommended changes are enacted, these recommendations will realize the following benefits and costs.

- Improved business certainty and government transparency, improving Lao PDR's international competitive rankings and ease of doing business rankings.
- Reduced duplication and time delay at border, by eliminating overlap of responsibilities for some products with other Ministries (such as MAF).
- Average savings in time and cost per import shipment of around 1 hour for food and 3 days for pharmaceuticals and around 120,000 kip (food and pharmaceuticals) directly related to not requiring an import license at the border (given already have product registration certificate).
- Lower compliance costs should encourage more legal imports, improving trade statistics and more accurate data collection.
- Reduction in cost to consumers (to the extent that competition in the industry results in at least some of the cost savings being passed to customers).

## 4 NTM Analysis

### 4.1 Background

At the request of DIMEX, Emerging Markets Consulting (EMC) conducted a review of the NTMs for importing food and pharmaceuticals into Lao PDR. The purpose of this review was to determine if the current NTMs are justified and effective and look at potential alternatives.

The Review Team consisted of Project Advisor Matt van Roosmalen, Team Leader Poutavanh Sithammavanh, and Analysts Latdamone Phodsavang and Pasith Phailom. The project advisor supervised project management and reviewed and approved all secondary and primary data and analysis, also assisting with report generation. The Team Leader supervised the Analysts to conduct secondary and primary data analysis and collection, and contributed to generation of reports.

The review was carried out according to the agreed NTM Review Methodology as detailed in the contract between EMC and MoIC.

Data used in this review comes from:

- Lao Trade Portal;
- Trade data supplied by DIMEX; and
- Interviews conducted in May and June 2018. Interviews were with officials in Vientiane from the Department of Food and Drugs, Ministry of Health; interviews with officials at the Provincial Departments of Public Health in Luang Namtha, Khammouan, Savannakhet, and Champasak; officials from the Food and Drugs Inspection Units at border checkpoints in Vientiane (Friendship Bridge 1), Luang Namtha, Khammouan, Savannakhet and Champasak; and importers and brokers that use these checkpoints. Annex B provides details of these interviews.

### 4.2 The NTMs

There are two NTM groups covered by this Impact Assessment: food and pharmaceuticals. There are 22 NTMs assessed for food, and nine for pharmaceuticals (Table 1 and Table 2).

Twelve of the assessed Food NTMs apply to all food imports, four apply to iodized salt, and six to water. The food NTMs cover registration, import licensing, standards and inspections, storage, labelling, and associated fees. For iodized salt and water, NTMs cover standards, storage, packaging and labelling.

**Table 1: Food NTM descriptions**

ID	Measure	Description
111	Product Registration	For certain risk foods, it is necessary to register and present an import plan to obtain a Certificate of Registration from the Department of Food of the Ministry of Health.
468	Fee and Charges	Registration Fee for Imported Food of 100,000 Kip per 2 years/list
110	Import Licensing	For all food and food products it is necessary to obtain an import permit for every importation from the Department of Food & Drug of the Ministry of Health (Vientiane or provincial level)
350	Fee and Charge	Fee for issuing import permit certificate for food of 50,000 Kip/invoice/time. Fee for inspection and border processes of 70,000 Kip/invoice/time.
514	Designated Border	Food may only be imported through border points designated by Food and Drug Department of the Ministry of Health.
515	Maximum Residue Limit (MRL)	Substances contained in Food should comply with the Codex Standard for food additives (Codex STAN 192-1995)
517	Hygiene	Production of food shall comply with the good hygiene practice as by Ministry of Health
516	Storage	Imported Food must be stored in good condition according to the characteristic of each product
289	Certificate	To import food and food products, importer must present a food safety certificate issued by competent authority of the exporting country and other related documents to the Department of Food and Drug, MOH (Vientiane or Provincial) in order to request for an import permit.
361	Labelling	All food imported into Laos (except cosmetic and alcohol) must be labelled indicating the correct details and information about the food

287	Inspection	Food importers who wish to import foods must complete an application form and submit to Food and Drug Department. Food shall be inspected on import on a frequency based on an assessment of risk.
351	Fee and Charge	Fee for inspection of import food of 50,000 Kip/invoice/time
295	Maximum Residue Limit (MRL)	Imported iodized salt must contain prescribed quantities of certain substances and conform to various minimum quality standards.
298	Storage and Transport	Imported iodized salt should be stored under certain prescribed conditions
297	Labelling	Imported iodized salt must conform to prescribed labelling requirements.
296	Packaging	Imported iodized salt must be packed into specific types of containers.
422	Maximum Residue Limit (MRL)	Substances of drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR must comply with the specified safety standards by Ministry of Health
496	Microbiological criteria	Microbiological of drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR must comply with the specified safety standards by Ministry of Health
499	Hygienic Practice	Production of Drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR shall comply with the good hygiene practice as by Ministry of Health
497	Labelling	Drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR must be labelled as the specified safety standards by Ministry of Health
498	Packaging	Drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR must be packed as the specified safety standards by Ministry of Health
500	Storage and Transport	Drinking water in closed container imported and distributed in Lao PDR shall be stored and transported as specified by Ministry of Health

Source: Lao Trade Portal

The pharmaceutical NTMs cover permits, import registration and licensing, labelling, inspections (x2), and associated fees.

**Table 2: Pharmaceuticals NTM descriptions**

ID	Measure	Description
416	Importer Registration Requirement	Company wants to establish an import/export company of drug must submit an application to obtain a permit to establish such company with Ministry of Health
11	Drug Registration	To import any drugs such: Modern drug, it is necessary to prior register and present an import plan with Department of Food and Drug, Ministry of Health.
343	Fee and Charge	Registration Fee for imported western Medicines of 1,500,000 Kip per 3 years/list
114	Import Licensing	An import permit from the Ministry of Health is required to import any drugs.
421	Labelling	Imported drugs shall be labelled in specified contents
513	Designated Border	Drug can only be imported through border points designated by Food and Drug Department of the Ministry of Health.
286	Inspection	All imported drugs must undergo inspection by Food and Drug Officer at the border points
352	Fee and Charge	Fee to inspect imported medicine at the border points of 50,000/time
353	Fee and Charge	Fee for document inspection of imported medicines at the Food and Drug Department of 20,000 kip/invoice/time

Source: Lao Trade Portal

The full list of products affected by the above NTMs are in Annex C, by HS Code. Nearly 2,954 billion LAK of food products were imported into Lao PDR in 2017, around 1.5 million LAK of iodized salt, and 19.9 million LAK of water. Nearly 551 billion LAK of Drug and pharmaceutical products affected by NTM 416 were imported in 2017.<sup>1</sup> See Section 4.3 for details.

<sup>1</sup> Imports of products affected by the other pharmaceutical NTMs were lower. The NTMs do not affect directly the same products, according to the Lao Trade Portal.

These NTMs generally seek to address risks to consumer health from unsafe food and drugs. However relevant legislation also includes other objectives, including trade facilitation (see Table 3).

**Table 3: Stated legal purpose of NTMs**

Legislation	Stated purpose
<b>Food</b>	
Decision on Export-Import and Transit of Food No 1166/MoH, 21 June 2018	To manage, inspect and monitor export-import, temporary import and transit of food products in order to certify the quality, safety, and nutrition of food as well as to protect the health of consumers.
Decision on Food Inspection No. 297/MOH, 24 February 2012	Protect consumers against the risks of unsafe food and to facilitate trade in food products
Decision on Labelling for Food Product No. 519/MOH, dated 18 March 2009	To ensure the monitoring, inspection, labelling of food is matched/correct and this is also to support business sectors of food production. To protect the health of consumer by providing the valid/correct information for food in packaging.
Provision On Iodized Salt standard No. 102/MOH, 21 January 2004	The consumer should receive iodized salt which of good quality and standard, in order to eradicate iodine deficiency disorder.
Decision on Drinking Water in Closed Container no. 585/MOH, 12 May 2006	To manage and inspect drinking water in closed container in order to protect the health of consumers.
<b>Pharmaceuticals</b>	
Law on Drugs and Medical Products No. 07/NA, 16 January 2012	To ensure the supply of drugs and medical products of good quality, efficacy, safety with appropriate prices in order to prevent diseases and to provide treatment to all people for their good health, contributing to the national protection and development
Provision on the Establishment of Medical Products Import-Export Companies No.1442/MoH, 13 August 2003	To control the activities of the companies that import-export drugs and medical equipment products in accordance with the law, regulation and technical principles in order to assure that the service for drugs and medical equipment products is of quality, effective, fair for consumers and in order to support to operation of the business effectively. ... To protect consumers so that they are served drugs and medical products of quality, efficiently and safely and to contribute to the development of the country.
Regulation Governing Drug Registration 1441/MOH, 13 August 2003	Drug registration is for convenience in supervising and controlling of each step of manufacturing process of repackaged drug within country or of imported drugs from other countries and to ensure the distribution of safe, efficacious and good quality drugs thereof for the treatment and prevention of illness.
Notification on the Documents to Request for Import License of Raw Materials, Container Equipment, Drug, and Medical Equipment for Production and Contribution No. 2660/16.FDD, 16 June 2016	To ensure that drug and medical products produced and distributed in Lao PDR have good quality, efficiency, safety, and reasonable prices and being used in the vaccination and health treatment of the patients effectively.
Decision on business establishment on medicines and medical equipment (Revised Version) no.1820/MoH, 25 August 2017.	To ensure business running on drugs and medical products comply with laws, rules, and principles of Lao, and regional and international regulations. To ensure consumers have access to quality, efficacy, safety medicines and fair to everyone, and to contribute to the development of the country.

Source: Relevant legislative decisions, via Lao Trade Portal.

### 4.3 Import data, 2017

To examine the value of goods, number of shipments and number of companies affected by the NTMs, we used 2017 trade data provided by the Ministry of Industry and Commerce. This lists every trade shipment, including the shipment's HS Code, Regime Code and Tax Code.<sup>2</sup> We then filtered import shipments by the HS Codes subject to the NTMs being assessed.

<sup>2</sup> HS Codes refer to the international *Harmonized System* of classifying traded products.



### 4.3.1 Food

The Lao Trade Portal lists different HS Codes for different food NTMS. 482 HS Codes are listed for import licensing. There are 2 HS Codes for iodized salt. For water, 4 HS Codes are listed.

Total imports into Lao PDR in 2017 of goods under these HS codes, as well as the number of transactions and the number of companies involved, according to Customs trade data, are shown in Table 4. The number of companies recorded in the trade data likely overstates the true number of importers, if, for example, the declaration sometimes lists the name of a broker.

**Table 4: Lao PDR Imports; food, iodized salt, water; 2017**

Product	Value of goods (LAK)	Number of transactions	Number of companies
Risk Food <sup>a</sup>	20,745,995,395	1,142	34
Food	2,953,765,935,884	29,890	311
Iodized salt	1,530,564,636	185	28
Water	19,934,022,755	1,310	54

<sup>a</sup> A new list of risk foods is forthcoming.

Source: Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

### 4.3.2 Pharmaceuticals

According to the Lao Trade Portal, different products are affected by the different pharmaceutical NTMs. The measure for registering a company importing or exporting drugs or medical products affects 286 HS Codes. Import data for those HS Codes requiring an import license are shown in the table below.

**Table 5: Lao PDR Imports; pharmaceuticals requiring import permit; 2017**

Product	Value of goods (LAK)	Number of transactions	Number of companies
Pharmaceuticals	177,654,047,102	3,059	84

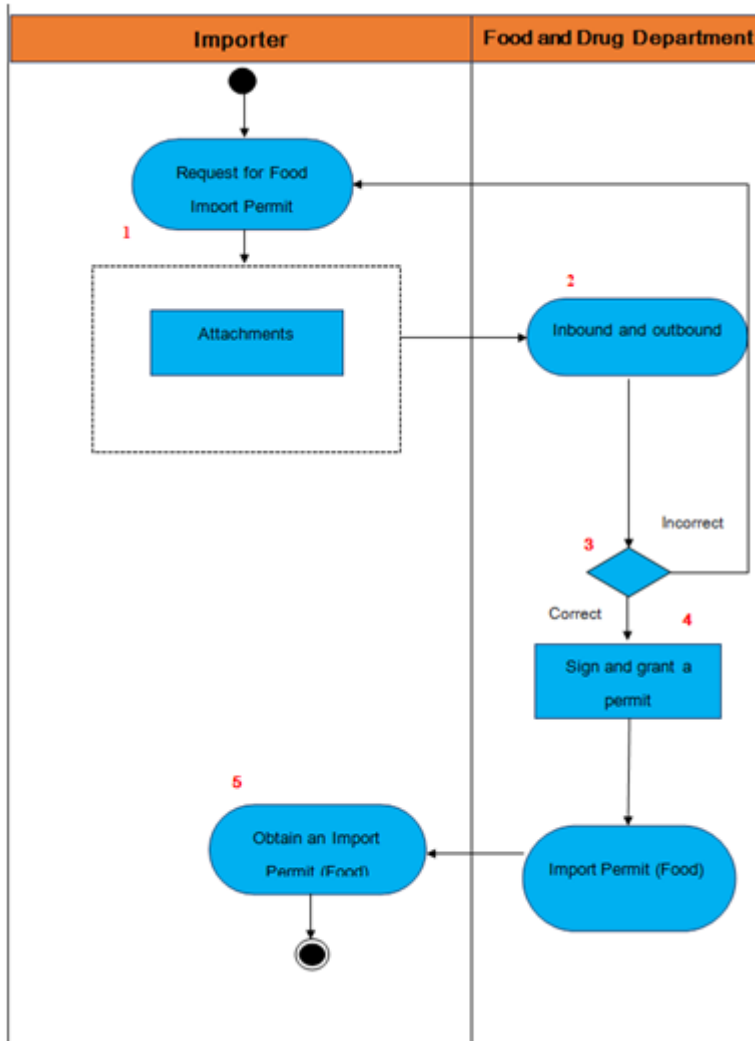
Source: Ministry of Industry and Commerce.

Annex C lists all the products affected by the NTMs by their 10-digit HS Codes. However, the trade data in the tables above also include shipments recorded under the equivalent 8-digit code.

## 4.4 Procedures - Food

According to the new *Decision on Export-Import and Transit of Food* (No 1166/MoH, 21 June 2018), a business wishing to import food into Lao PDR that is considered high risk must first register with the Department of Food and Drug in Vientiane (see Figure 1). The list of high risk foods has not yet been published.

Figure 1: Procedures for registering to import risk foods



Source: Lao Trade Portal

Importers of foods that are not high risk do not need to go through this initial registration.

For each shipment, high risk or not, the importer must obtain an import license; this is available at the border checkpoint or at the provincial level (sometimes the provincial capital is far from the border, so importers get their license from the border).

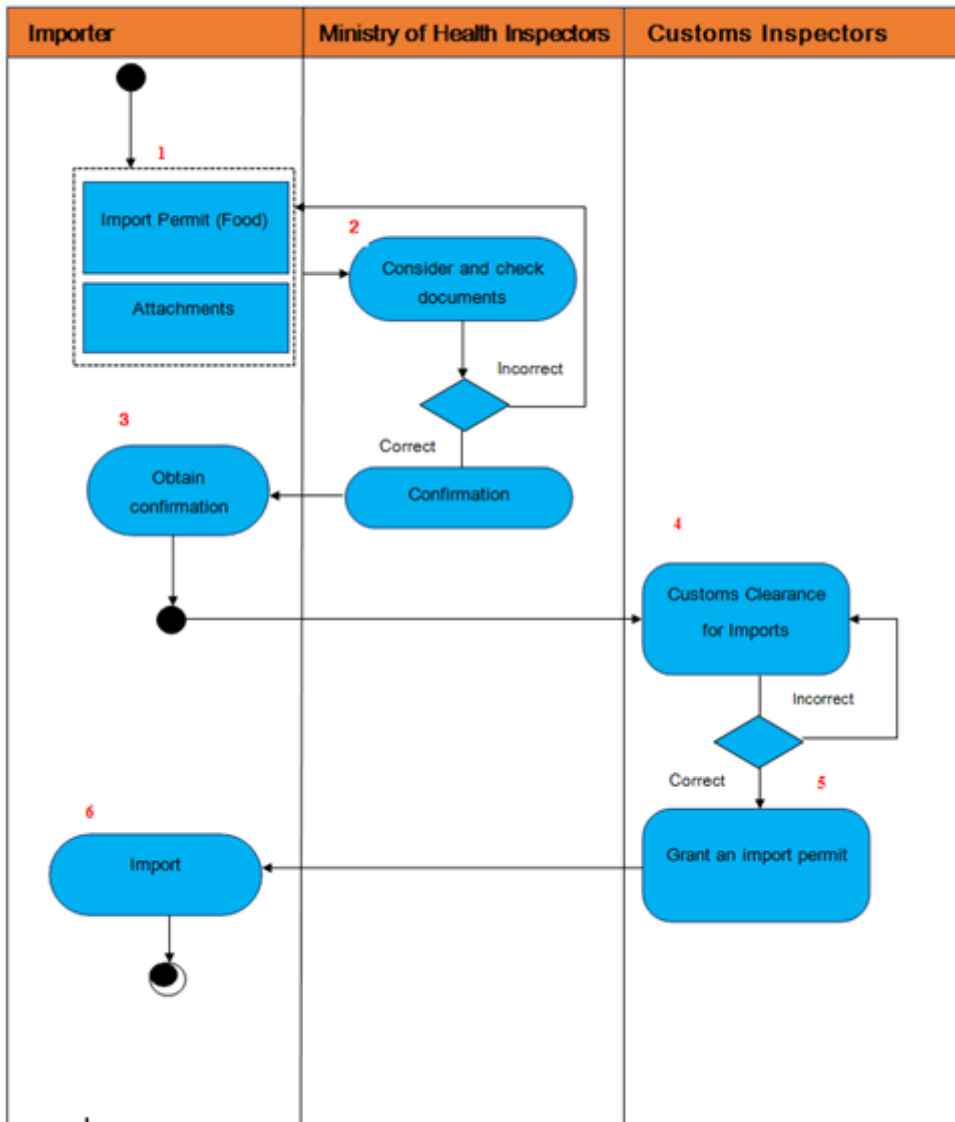
At the border, the documents and goods will be inspected by officials from Food and Drug Inspection Unit (as well as Customs – MOH border officials said this was typically done concurrently).

According to the new Decision (No. 1166, see above), documents required at the border are:

1. Request for Food Import Permit (1 copy);
2. Invoice (2 copies);
3. Packing list (2 copies);
4. Food safety certificate from an export country for instance registration certificate, free sale certificate, GHP, HACCP, IOS 22000 or other certificate certified from Food Safety Agency of exported country. Validity of other certificates before the validity expires in 3 months. (1 copy);
5. Official certification from Food Safety Agency (English or original version, if copied certificate shall be stamped from an exported company) (2 copies);
6. Enterprise registration certificate (1 copy);
7. Lao label or sticker (1 copy);
8. A sample of products (1 sample); and

9. Certificate of food registration of Lao PDR (if applicable) (1 copy).

Figure 2: Border procedures for importing food



Source: Lao Trade Portal

Interviews for this Review were conducted before the new Decision (no. 1166) had been published, so we do not have information on how it is being implemented. However, one trader stated that the documents required at the border were:

- import license
- enterprise registration certificate, pay tax certificate in the recent year,
- invoice + packing list from origin country,
- Packing list which translated the packing list from the origin supplier in to Lao language, and
- Food and drug guaranty certificate from origin country.

One importer noted that after receiving the import license and following the necessary steps, the importer has to bring the license and seek one more permission from head of the Food and Drug unit at the checkpoint, and that this step can be done immediately if the head of department is there.

According to some officials, goods must arrive within 30 days of the issue of the permit. Some officials mentioned requiring a certificate of quality from the origin country (for some products). These restraints

have been restrictive and confusing for traders, but both would be eliminated by following EMC’s recommendation to no longer require import permits for products which have already been registered.

At Savannakhet, officially there is a one-stop service with Vietnam so procedures for both sides of the border can be undertaken concurrently and quickly, but according to officials this does not always happen in reality.

Officials in more than one province noted that procedures become complicated because there is some overlap or duplication with the Agriculture Unit for inspection (for unfinished food products, for example). They complained of unclear responsibilities between different units at the checkpoint.

### *Iodized salt and water*

There are no additional procedures involved is the NTMs for iodized salt and for water. The only procedures for these NTMs are those that apply to all food products (above).

#### 4.4.1 Number of food import licenses

The Ministry stated over 100 companies per month apply for food import licenses – around. Vientiane officials stated that they issue 300 licenses per month but this is for food and drugs combined.

- 4 provinces also provided data: Luang Namtha 30 per month; Khammouane 120 per year, Champasak 50 per month, and Savannakhet 700-750 per year.

In 2017, according to Customs data, there were 29,890 import transactions of food (under the relevant HS Codes) into Lao PDR. However, multiple transactions can form part of one Customs declaration, and one license can have up to 4 HS Codes on it. Therefore, we assume that any Customs declaration with 4 or fewer lines is 1 import license; and that declarations with more than 4 lines requires 1 license for every 4 lines and an additional license for any remaining lines.

This results in an estimate of **13,068 import licenses**. This is the number of licenses that *should* have been issued given the number of Customs declarations<sup>3</sup>. This is over ten times the number reported by the Ministry.

#### 4.4.2 Time for procedures - food

Times for the import processes as they were under the previous Decision are presented in the table below. These are from interviews with officials and traders. It is not known if implementation of the new Decision (No. 1166) will alter these.

Traders report that they can wait up to a day to clear the border. This is typically when the required official is not present to sign off and clear their shipment.

**Table 6: Days to obtain certificates, clear border for Food imports**

Days to Obtain and Use	Time
MoH - DFD – import permit - official	3 days
MoH Provincial – import permit - trader	1 hour
MoH at border - document check at border - official	3 – 20 min
MoH at border - product inspection at border - official	10 - 30 min
MoH at border - document check at border - trader	10 min – 1 hr
MoH at border - product inspection at border – trader	1 hr to 1 day

*Note: Import permit time take 1 hour, because the issue by the authority at the border for some checkpoints.*

Using Customs trade data on number of companies importing food and the above estimated number of licenses, we estimate total time taken for these processes in the table below.

<sup>3</sup> It likely under-estimates the number of necessary licenses because many declarations may need 1 license per line.

**Table 7: Total annual time**

	Number (companies/licenses)	Time	Total time per year (days)	
			Minimum	Maximum
Risk food registration	34	1 day to 2 weeks	34	476
Import permit	13,068	1 hour	545	545
Border processes	13,068	1hr to 1 day	545	1,797
<b>Total days</b>			<b>1,124</b>	<b>2,818</b>

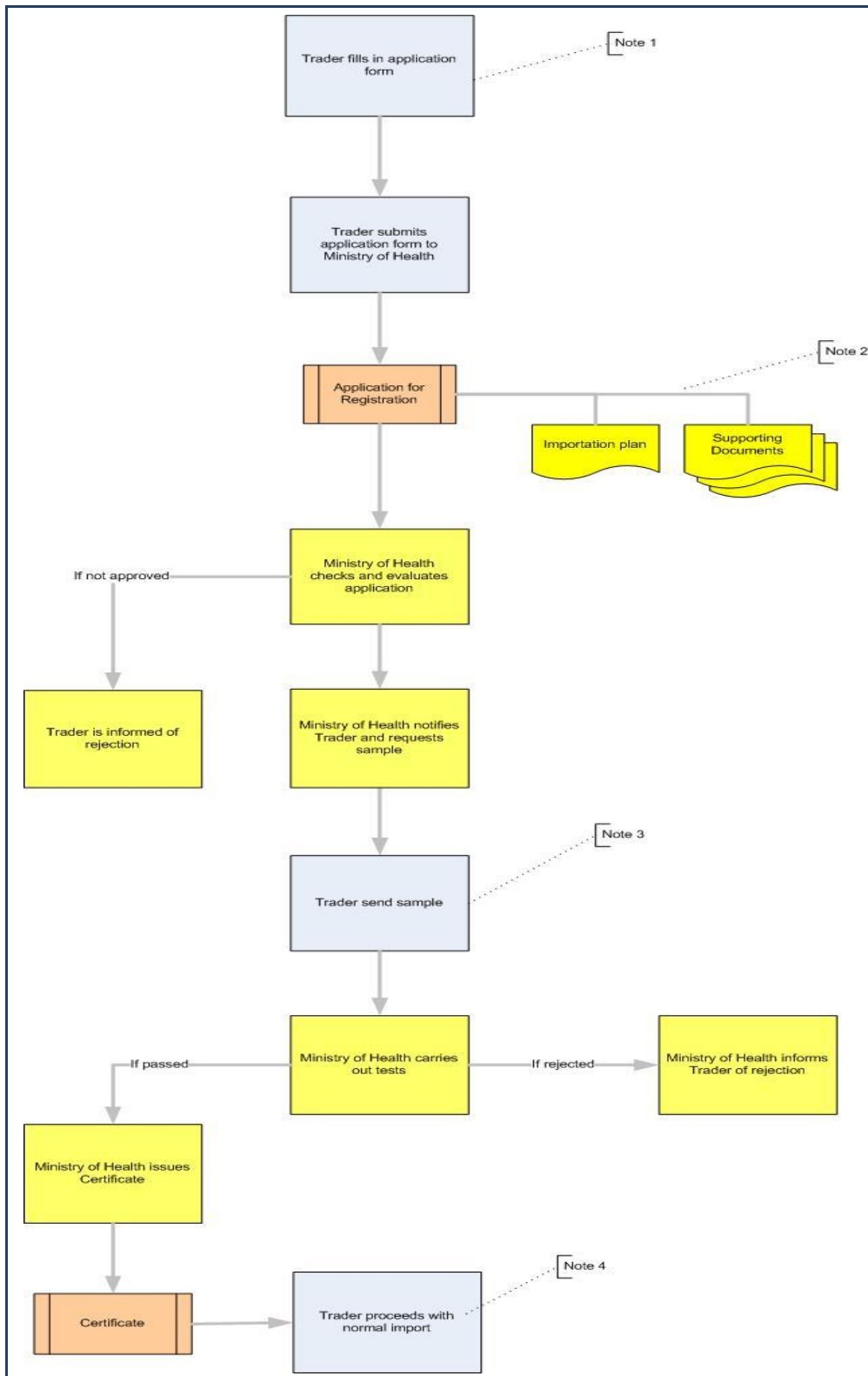
Maximum for border processes assumes that 10% of shipments wait 1 day, rest are processed in 1 hour.

Source: EMC estimates based on interviews and trade data

## 4.5 Procedures - Pharmaceuticals

Many of the procedures for importing pharmaceuticals are similar to those for food – since they are administered by the same department. Similar to high risk food, a business wishing to import pharmaceuticals must first register and obtain a Certificate of Registration from the Ministry of Health (Figure 3). This Certificate is specific to the type of drug the business wishes to be imported. The certificate is valid for 2 years. The intention is to ensure the drugs conform to Lao PDR standards.

**Figure 3: Procedures to obtain Certificate of Registration for importing drugs**



**Notes**

- 1 Application form from Ministry of Health. After three years to need apply to re-register the drug. Documents required for first registration differ from re-registration.
- 2 The import plan must be accompanied by certain supporting documents. These may vary according to the product and are normally listed on the application form.
- 3 The Ministry of Health will ask the trader to submit a sample for analysis. The sample must be accompanied by a request form.
- 4 Once the import plan has been approved the Ministry of Health will issue a *Certificate of Registration* and a series of conditions that must apply every time the products are imported. The *Certificate of Registration* is normally valid for 2 years.

Source: Lao Trade Portal.

Documents required include:

- Application form (“Form 1”),
- Certificate of Good Manufacturing Practice (GMP),
- Certificate of Pharmaceutical Product (CPP),
- Certificate of Drug Registration,
- a label and a packaging insert or leaflet,
- List of countries in which the product has been registered (signed by company director and stamped),
- Patent information (if any), and
- Nomination Letter.

Once this is processed and approved, within 6 months a sample of the drug must be brought in to Lao PDR to send to MoH with Form 2. The Registration Certificate will then be issued. This will list the drugs the company is allowed to import.

The business must re-register every three years. This process is slightly less onerous and requires fewer documents.

After successfully registering, the trader can import the drug. For every individual shipment a trader must obtain an Import License from the Ministry of Health.<sup>4</sup> These can only be issued at the Department, not at checkpoints. Import permits are obtained before the shipment arrives at the border.

Importing at the border involves the Food and Drug Inspection Unit document checking and inspection. Documents include the registration certificate, application form, bill of lading, tax certificate, enterprise registration certificate, certificate of origin, invoice and packing list.

The border inspection will often be visual only, confirming the products labelling matches the registration certificate and the invoice and packing list. Inspection sometimes requires testing (but this is uncommon, and many checkpoints do not have a laboratory or the necessary equipment anyway). An inspection certificate is then issued. The importer then proceeds to Customs.

Officials stated that for some health supplementary products the checkpoint cannot issue the import license, and this must be obtained centrally.

Every shipment is checked by MoH officials. Documents are checked to ensure they are correct and then a physical inspection confirms the product is consistent with invoice, manufacture date, etc. As with food, most officials reported that inspections are done concurrently with Customs, saving the trader time.

Officials at one checkpoint noted that they sometimes rely on the Customs inspection instead of doing the physical inspection themselves, and then enter the data from Customs in their own database. This suggests that there is duplication of work between MoH and Customs, and that entering data once into ASYCUDA should be sufficient.

The team was also told that some importers avoid MoH entirely and only deal with Customs, and they are still cleared through the checkpoint.

#### **4.5.1 Number of pharmaceutical licenses**

The Ministry stated over 90 companies per month apply for food import licenses. Vientiane officials stated that they issue 300 licenses per month but this is for food and drugs combined.

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<sup>4</sup> No diagram or description of these procedures on Lao Trade Portal

- 4 provinces also provided data: Luang Namtha 30 per month; Khammouane 120 per year, Champasak 2 per month, and Savannakhet 30-40 per year.

In 2017, according to Customs data, there were 3,059 import transactions of pharmaceutical (under the relevant HS Codes) into Lao PDR. However, multiple transactions can form part of one Customs declaration, and one license can have up to 4 HS Codes on it. Therefore, we assume that any Customs declaration with 4 or fewer lines is 1 import license; and that declarations with more than 4 lines requires 1 license for every 4 lines and an additional license for any remaining lines.

This results in an estimate of **1,648 import licenses**. This is the number of licenses that *should* have been issued given the number of Customs declarations<sup>5</sup>. This is about 50% higher than the number reported by the Ministry.

#### 4.5.2 Time taken for pharmaceutical procedures

Times for the various processes are shown in the table below. Business report that the process of initial registration takes more than a year (6 months to a year for Form 1, and about 1 year for Form 2). Re-registering every three years takes 1 week to a month.

Obtaining the import permit for each shipment takes 3 to 4 days, according to officials and traders; then clearing the border (including Customs) can take up to half a day. Officials say that document check at the border takes 10 minutes, and inspection another 10 to 20 minutes.

**Table 8: Days to obtain certificates, import permit, and clear border for Pharmaceutical imports**

Days to Obtain and Use	Time
MoH Vientiane – company registration - trader	6 months
MoH Vientiane – first drug registration – traders	1 -2 year
MoH Vientiane – drug re-registration - traders	1 week to 1 month
MoH Provincial – import permit – official	3 days
MoH Provincial – import permit - trader	2 to 4 days
MoH at border - document check at border - official	10 min
MoH at border - product inspection at border - official	10 - 20 min
MoH at border - document check at border - trader	10 min – 1 hr
MoH at border - product inspection at border – trader	30 mins to 1 day

In addition to MoH processes, there are the usual Customs import procedures. Some officials at checkpoints stated that sometimes they must wait 5 hours or more for Customs to approve release of the shipment.

Using the above estimate of the number of licenses, we estimate total time taken for these processes in the table below. Some shipments take a day at the border, but we assume the majority do not, and therefore use an average time of 2 hours.

**Table 9: Total annual time import permit and border processes - pharmaceuticals**

	Number licenses	Time	Total time per year (days)
Import permit	1,648	3 days	4,944
Border processes	1,648	2 hours	137
<b>Total days</b>			<b>5,081</b>

Source: EMC estimates based on interviews and trade data

<sup>5</sup> It likely under-estimates the number of necessary licenses because many declarations may need 1 license per line.



## 4.6 Risk analysis

A risk-based approach was taken to assessing the impact - positive or negative – of retaining, modifying or removing the NTMs in question. The first task was to identify the risk(s) the NTM groups seeks to address.

Risk was then assessed in terms of Possibility (likelihood) of the risk occurring and Severity, where severity may be treated as the impact of the risk, should it occur. The following matrix was used to estimate the Raw Risk Score

**Table 10: Risk Matrix - Possibility vs Severity**

Possibility of Event	Severity of Impact					Risk Rating for NTM
	Very Low 1	Low 2	Medium 3	High 4	Very High 5	
Very Low 1	1	2	3	4	5	Very Low (1-5)
Low 2	2	4	6	8	10	Low (6-10)
Medium 3	3	6	9	12	15	Medium (11-15)
High 4	4	8	12	16	20	High (16-20)
Very High 5	5	10	15	20	25	Very High (21-25)

### 4.6.1 Food

The risk being addressed was “promote the development food businesses ... and to ensure the quality and safety for consumers”. Severity could be very high if improper food products resulted in sickness and death.

Two traders in different provinces said they had never been rejected at the border, indicated low possibility. But some smuggling may occur, increasing risks.

Severity: High

Possibility: Medium

Overall rating: 12 (*Medium*)

### 4.6.2 Iodized salt

The risks being addressed are consumers’ health protection, in particular iodine deficiency disorder.

Severity: Low

Possibility: Very Low

Overall ranking: 1 (Very low)

### 4.6.3 Water

The risk being addressed was to protect the consumers health.

Severity: Very High

Possibility: Very Low

Overall rating: 5 (Very low)

### 4.6.4 Pharmaceuticals

The risk being addressed was to ensure the supply of drugs and medical products of good quality, efficacy, safety with appropriate prices.

An importer in Vientiane stated their imports had never been rejected. Officials are aware of some illegal imports (drugs from China) through small border checkpoints. Counterfeit drugs have been found to be a problem.

Severity: Very High

Probability: Medium

Overall rating: 15 (Medium)

## 4.7 Risk Mitigation

Once the raw risk rating was assessed, the current mitigation for that risk was compared to the costs of intervention.

### 4.7.1 Food

The current NTMs do reduce the risks to a degree. But it would appear that there are significant imports that are escaping the NTM process, limiting the effectiveness of the regime. Furthermore, the interventions impose significant costs – in terms of fees and time.

Officials report inconsistent amounts for fees, as per the table below. One checkpoint said they charge 50,000 LAK for the import permit, plus 50,000 service charge. Another said the import permit is 50,000 LAK and the inspection fee is 100,000 per shipment, plus 20,000 to check documents.

**Table 11: Total official fees**

	Number (company/license)	Fee	Total cost (m LAK)
Registration, <i>annualized</i>	34	100,000/2	1.7
Request letter/Document check	13,068	5,000-20,000	65.3-261.4
Import license	13,068	50,000	653.4
Service charge	13,068	50,000	653.4
Inspection fee	13,068	70,000-110,000	914.8-1,437.5
Bank service fee	13,068	20,000	261.4
<b>Total cost</b>			<b>2,550.0-3,268.7</b>

Source: EMC estimates based on interviews and trade data

Some traders report spending at the border 1 million to 1.6 million LAK in total per shipment (this does not include taxes or duty, but does include informal payments). Informal charges at the border can be 100,000 to 150,000 LAK per shipment. It appears it is quite common to pay this.

Using the estimates from the time table below, and an average daily wage of 85,000 LAK we estimate the total labor cost of businesses complying with the NTMs.

**Table 12: Total labor costs**

	Days	Wage	Total cost (m LAK)
Minimum	1,124	85,000	95.5
Maximum	2,818	85,000	239.5

Source: EMC estimates

Combining all the above costs (using the mid-point of the ranges) and assuming 20% of licenses pay a 100,000 LAK informal payment, results in a total of 3,338.4 million LAK per year.

**Table 13: Total costs**

	Cost (m LAK)
Official fees	2,909.5
Informal payments	261.4
Labor costs	167.5
<b>Total cost</b>	<b>3,338.4</b>

Source: EMC estimates

#### 4.7.2 Pharmaceuticals

As with food, the current NTM regime does reduce risks somewhat. Counterfeit drugs can be a serious problem. However, such drugs still enter the country despite the NTMs. Further, it would appear from trade data that there are some imports of drugs that should be subject to the NTMs but are not obtaining import licenses. Hence the regime is not effective.

In addition, the regime imposes significant costs on Lao PDR businesses and hence consumers. Using data on the number of companies and the number of licenses (above), we estimate the total cost of fees in the table below. For Drug registration, we have assumed 4 drugs per registration. Interviewees report different amounts for some official fees at different borders.

**Table 14: Total official fees**

	Number	Fee	Total cost (m LAK)
Company registration (once)	84	100,000	8.4
Drug registration and re-registration (every 3 years), annualized	84	600,000 LAK + \$100 per drug	109.8
Import permit	<b>1,648</b>	20,000-150,000	33.0 – 247.2
Verification and inspection	<b>1,648</b>	10,000-110,000	16.5 – 181.3
Service charge	<b>1,648</b>	30,000	49.4
Bank service charge	<b>1,648</b>	30,000	49.4
<b>Total cost</b>			<b>258.1 – 637.1</b>

Source: EMC estimates based on interviews and trade data

In addition, some traders report informal fees of 100,000 to 1,000,000 LAK at the checkpoints, to expediate clearance.

We estimate the labor costs involved in the table below, excluding time waiting for registration (because this is the elapsed time for importers, not the time they spend working on the application).

**Table 15: Total labor costs**

	Days	Wage	Total cost (m LAK)
Labor costs	5,081	<b>85,000</b>	<b>431.9</b>

Source: EMC estimates

Using the above information and assuming 20% of licenses pay an informal fee of 100,000 LAK, we estimate total cost of the NTMs:

**Table 16: Total costs**

	Cost (m LAK)
Official fees (mid-point)	447.6
Labor costs	431.9
Informal fees	33.0
<b>Total cost</b>	<b>912.5</b>

Source: EMC estimates

These cost estimates are based on the number of imports licenses that *should* be issued, given the number of declarations of imports of goods subject to these NTMs. That is, they are the costs if the import licensing were being fully implemented.

#### 4.7.3 Conclusion and alternative risk mitigation proposals

Overall, the current NTMs regime for food and drugs is judged ineffective as a risk mitigation strategy. While there is some risk reduction, unlicensed products still enter the country, and the regimes impose significant costs.

In particular, high incidence of border inspections are not justified. Inspections should follow a risk-based approach. Authorities can have 95% statistical confidence that 2.5% of goods do not match standards by sampling a fraction of shipments (for a population of 12,000 shipments, about 1,400 shipments would need to be tested). International practice is to test around 1% of shipments for low risk goods, and 5% for high risk.

An alternative risk mitigation regime:

1. For both food and pharmaceuticals, the need for obtaining an import permit at the border or Province does not seem warranted. For pharmaceuticals and high risk foods, the company is already registered to import the product (from the central authority), hence the requirement for a second certificate at the border is difficult to justify. (For medium and low risk foods, import licensing is expensive given the risks.)
  - a. Customs could enter the company's annual registration number into ASYCUDA, along with other relevant data such as Regime code. From this data the company's total imports under its registration can be tracked by the authorities. The import license becomes superfluous. The need for data collection by MoH is not clear (especially given that sometimes they simply enter data from Customs in their system). An official at the Food division of one province supported moving to a one-stop model.
- Clearer delineation of products and departmental responsibilities are required at checkpoints. This decision should be clear and communicated officially to all traders and departments. Officials and traders need improved clarity over products such as unfinished food as to which department is responsible.
- After reviewing and streamlining NTMs, fees for those remaining NTMs should be standardized across all provinces.
- The Registration Certificate, and other documentation, should only have to be presented once at the border. Multiple presentation of documentation should not be required.
- Opportunities for paying fees online should be explored. This reduces the opportunity for extracting informal fees.

## 5 Annexes

### Annex A. NTM Laws

#### *Food*

Decision on Export-Import and Transit of Food No 1166/MoH, 21 June 2018<sup>6</sup>

Decision on Food Inspection No. 297/MOH, 24 February 2012

Decision on Labelling for Food Product No. 519/MOH, dated 18 March 2009

Provision On Iodized Salt standard No. 102/MOH, 21 January 2004

Decision on Drinking Water in Closed Container no. 585/MOH, 12 May 2006

Provision on Food Registration No. 1600/MoH, 25 November 1994

Ministerial Regulation On The Basic Principles In The Application Of Sanitary And Technical Measures For The Food Safety Management No. 518/MoH, 18 March 2009

Law on Food (Amended) No. 33/NA, 20 August 2013

#### *Pharmaceuticals*

Provision on the Establishment of Medical Products Import-Export Companies No.1442/MoH,  
13 August 2003

Regulation Governing Drug Registration 1441/MOH, 13 August 2003

Notification on the Documents to Request for Import License of Raw Materials, Container Equipment,  
Drug, and Medical Equipment for Production and Contribution No. 2660/16.FDD, 16 June 2016

Decision on business establishment on medicines and medical equipment (Revised Version) no.1820/MoH,  
25 August 2017.

Law on Drugs and Medical Products No. 07/NA, 16 January 2012

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<sup>6</sup> We believe this replaces *Decision on the Control on Production, Exportation-Importation of Food No. 856/MoH*

## Annex B. Interviews

Organization	Location
Food and Drugs Department	Food and Drugs Department, Ministry of Health
Food and Drugs Division	Provincial Department of Public Health of Vientiane Capital
Food and Drugs Inspection Unit	Friendship Bridge 1, Vientiane Capital
Food and Drugs Division	Provincial Department of Public Health of Luang Numtha Province
Food and Drugs Division	Provincial Department of Public Health of Khammuane Province
Food and Drugs Inspection Unit	Boten International Checkpoint, Luang Numtha Province
Food and Drugs Inspection Unit	Friendship Bridge 3, Khammuane Province
Food and Drugs Division	Provincial Department of Public Health of Savahnakhet Province
Food and Drugs Division	Provincial Department of Public Health of Champasak Province
Food and Drugs Inspection Unit	Dansavanh International Checkpoint, Savahnakhet Province
Food and Drugs Inspection Unit	Vangtao International Checkpoint, Champasak Province
Trader-Drugs/Medical	Savahnakhet Province
Trader-Food	Savahnakhet Province
Trader-Drugs/Medical	Champasak province
Trader-Medical/Drugs	Luang Numtha Province
Trader- Food	Luang Numtha Province
Trader- Food	Khammuane Province
Trader-Food	Vientiane Capital
Trader-Food	Vientiane Capital
Trader-Medical/Drugs	Vientiane Capital

## Annex C. Products and HS Codes

The HS Codes affected by the NTMs (as listed in the Lao Trade Portal) are shown in the tables below.

### Food

Table 17: HS Codes for NTM 288 (import license)

HS Code	Description
0401101000	- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1%: - - In liquid form
0401109000	- Of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1%: - - Other
0401201000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1% but not exceeding 6%: - - In liquid form
0401209000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1% but not exceeding 6%: - - Other
0401401000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 6 % but not exceeding 10 %: - - Milk in liquid form
0401402000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 6 % but not exceeding 10 %: - - Milk in frozen form
0401409000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 6 % but not exceeding 10 %: - - Other
0401501000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 10 %: - - In liquid form
0401509000	- Of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 10 %: - - Other
0402104100	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%: - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: - - - In containers of a gross weight of 20 kg or more
0402104900	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%: - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: - - - Other
0402109100	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%: - - Other : - - - In containers of a gross weight of 20 kg or more
0402109900	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, not exceeding 1.5%: - - Other : - - - Other
0402212000	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%: - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: - - - In containers of a gross weight of 20 kg or more
0402219000	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%: - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter: - - - Other
0402292000	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%: - - Other: - - - In containers of a gross weight of 20 kg or more
0402299000	- In powder, granules or other solid forms, of a fat content, by weight, exceeding 1.5%: - - Other: - - - Other
0402910000	- Other: - - Not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
0402990000	- Other: - - Other
0404100000	- Whey and modified whey, whether or not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
0404900000	- Other
0405100000	- Butter
0405200000	- Dairy spreads
0405901000	- Other: - - Anhydrous butterfat
0405902000	- Other: - - Butteroil
0405903000	- Other: - - Ghee
0405909000	- Other: - - Other
0406101000	- Fresh (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd: - - Fresh (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese
0406102000	- Fresh (unripened or uncured) cheese, including whey cheese, and curd: - - Curd
0406201000	- Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds: - - In packages of a gross weight exceeding 20kg
0406209000	- Grated or powdered cheese, of all kinds: - - Other
0406300000	- Processed cheese, not grated or powdered
0406400000	- Blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by <i>Penicillium roqueforti</i>
0406900000	- Other cheese
0408110000	- Egg yolks: - - Dried
0408190000	- Egg yolks: - - Other
0408910000	- Other: - - Dried
0408990000	- Other: - - Other
0409000000	Natural honey.
0403102000	- Yogurt: - - In liquid form, whether or not condensed
0403109000	- Yogurt: - - Other
0403901000	- Other: - - Buttermilk
0403909000	- Other: - - Other

1503001000	- Lard stearin or oleostearin
1503009000	- Other
1504102000	- Fish- liver oils and their fractions: - - Solid fractions
1504109000	- Fish- liver oils and their fractions: - - Other
1504201000	- Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish, other than liver oils: - - Solid fractions
1504209000	- Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish, other than liver oils: - - Other
1504301000	- Fats and oils and their fractions, of marine mammals: - - Solid fractions
1504309000	- Fats and oils and their fractions, of marine mammals: - - Other
1505001000	- Lanolin
1505009000	- Other
1506000000	Other animal fats and oils and their fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.
1507100000	- Crude oil, whether or not degummed
1507901000	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined soya-bean oil
1507909000	- Other: - - Other
1508100000	- Crude oil
1508901000	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined ground-nut oil
1508909000	- Other: - - Other
1509101000	- Virgin: - - In packings of a net weight not exceeding 30 kg
1509109000	- Virgin: - - Other
1509901100	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - In packings of a net weight not exceeding 30 kg
1509901900	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - Other
1509909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - In packings of net weight not exceeding 30 kg
1509909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1510001000	- Crude oil
1510002000	- Fractions of unrefined oil
1510009000	- Other
1511100000	- Crude oil
1511901100	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - Solid fractions
1511901900	- Other: - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - Other
1511909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Solid fractions
1511909200	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other, in packings of a net weight not exceeding 20kg
1511909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1512110000	- Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and fractions thereof: - - Crude oil
1512191000	- Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined sunflower-seed oil or safflower oil
1512199000	- Sunflower-seed or safflower oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other
1512210000	- Cotton-seed oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil, whether or not gossypol has been removed
1512291000	- Cotton-seed oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined cotton-seed oil
1512299000	- Cotton-seed oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Other
1513211000	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Crude oil: - - - Palm kernel oil
1513219000	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Crude oil: - - - Other
1513291100	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined palm kernel oil or of unrefined babassu oil: - - - Solid fractions of unrefined palm kernel oil
1513291200	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined palm kernel oil or of unrefined babassu oil: - - - Solid fractions of unrefined babassu oil
1513291300	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined palm kernel oil or of unrefined babassu oil: - - - Other, of unrefined palm kernel oil (palm kernel olein)
1513291400	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined palm kernel oil or of unrefined babassu oil: - - - Other, of unrefined babassu oil
1513299100	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Solid fractions of palm kernel oil
1513299200	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Solid fractions of babassu oil
1513299400	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Palm kernel olein, refined, bleached and deodorized (RBD)
1513299500	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Palm kernel oil, RBD
1513299600	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other, palm kernel oil
1513299700	- Palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other, of babassu oil
1514110000	- Low erucic acid rape or colza oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil
1514191000	- Low erucic acid rape or colza oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1514199000	- Low erucic acid rape or colza oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Other
1514911000	- Other: - - Crude oil: - - - Other rape or colza oil
1514919000	- Other: - - Crude oil: - - - Other



1514991000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1514999100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other rape or colza oil
1514999900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other
1515110000	- Linseed oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil
1515190000	- Linseed oil and its fractions: - - Other
1515210000	- Maize (corn) oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil
1515291100	- Maize (corn) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - - Solid fractions
1515291900	- Maize (corn) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil: - - - - Other
1515299100	- Maize (corn) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Solid fractions
1515299900	- Maize (corn) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other
1515301000	- Castor oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil
1515309000	- Castor oil and its fractions: - - Other
1515501000	- Sesame oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil
1515502000	- Sesame oil and its fractions: - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1515509000	- Sesame oil and its fractions: - - Other
1515901100	- Other: - - Tengawang oil: - - - Crude oil
1515901200	- Other: - - Tengawang oil: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1515901900	- Other: - - Tengawang oil: - - - Other
1515902100	- Other: - - Tung oil: - - - Crude oil
1515902200	- Other: - - Tung oil: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1515902900	- Other: - - Tung oil: - - - Other
1515903100	- Other: - - Jojoba oil: - - - Crude oil
1515903200	- Other: - - Jojoba oil: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1515903900	- Other: - - Jojoba oil: - - - Other
1515909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Crude oil
1515909200	- Other: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined oil
1515909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1516201100	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of soya beans
1516201200	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of the fruit of the oil palm, crude
1516201300	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of the fruit of the oil palm, other than crude
1516201400	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of coconuts
1516201500	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of palm kernels, crude
1516201600	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of palm kernels, refined, bleached and deodorized (RBD)
1516201700	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of ground-nuts
1516201800	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Of linseed
1516201900	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Re-esterified fats and oils and their fractions: - - - Other
1516202100	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Hydrogenated fats in flakes: - - - Of ground-nuts, soya beans, fruit of the oil palm, palm kernels or coconuts
1516202200	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Hydrogenated fats in flakes: - - - Of linseed
1516202300	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Hydrogenated fats in flakes: - - - Of olives
1516202900	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Hydrogenated fats in flakes: - - - Other
1516205100	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other, palm stearin, with an iodine value not exceeding 48: - - - Unrefined
1516205200	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other, palm stearin, with an iodine value not exceeding 48: - - - Refined, bleached and deodorised (RBD)
1516205900	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other, palm stearin, with an iodine value not exceeding 48: - - - Other
1516209200	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Of linseed
1516209300	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Of olives
1516209400	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Of soya beans
1516209500	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Hydrogenated castor oil (opal wax)
1516209600	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Refined, bleached and deodorised (RBD) palm kernel stearin only
1516209700	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Hydrogenated and refined, bleached and deodorised (RBD) palm kernel stearin or olein

1516209800	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Other, of ground-nuts, palm oil or coconuts
1516209900	- Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other: - - - Other
1517100000	- Margarine, excluding liquid margarine
1517901000	- Other: - - Imitation ghee
1517902000	- Other: - - Liquid margarine
1517903000	- Other: - - Of a kind used as mould release preparations
1517904300	- Other: - - Imitation lard; shortening: - - - Shortening
1517904400	- Other: - - Imitation lard; shortening: - - - Imitation lard
1517905000	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Solid mixtures or preparations
1517906100	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which ground-nut oil predominates
1517906200	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which crude palm oil predominates
1517906300	- - - - In which other palm oil predominates, in packings of a net weight of less than 20kg
1517906400	- - - - In which other palm oil predominates, in packings of a net weight of 20kg or more
1517906500	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which palm kernel oil predominates
1517906600	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which palm kernel olein predominates
1517906700	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which soya-bean oil predominates
1517906800	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - In which illipe nut oil predominates
1517906900	- Other: - - Other mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of their fractions: - - - Liquid mixtures or preparations: - - - - Other
1517909000	- Other: - - Other
1518001200	- - Animal fats and oils
1518001400	- - Ground- nut, soya-bean, palm or coconut oil
1518001500	- - Linseed oil and its fractions
1518001600	- - Olive oil and its fractions
1518001900	- - Other
1518002000	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of animal fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils
1518003100	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of the fruit of the oil palm or of palm kernels
1518003300	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of linseed
1518003400	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of olives
1518003500	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of ground-nuts
1518003600	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of soya beans or coconuts
1518003700	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Of cotton seeds
1518003900	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils: - - Other
1518006000	- Inedible mixtures or preparations of animal fats or oils or of fractions thereof and vegetable fats or oils or fractions thereof
1520001000	- Crude glycerol
1520009000	- Other
1521100000	- Vegetable waxes
1521901000	- Other: - - Beeswax and other insect waxes
1521902000	- Other: - - Spermaceti
1522001000	- Degras
1502909000	- Other: - - Other
1501100000	- Lard
1501200000	- Other pig fat
1501900000	- Other
1502101000	- Tallow: - - Edible
1502109000	- Tallow: - - Other
1502901000	- Other: - - Edible
1513110000	- Coconut (copra) oil and its fractions: - - Crude oil

1513191000	- Coconut (copra) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Fractions of unrefined coconut oil
1513199000	- Coconut (copra) oil and its fractions: - - Other: - - - Other
1516101000	- Animal fats and oils and their fractions: - - In packings of a net weight of 10 kg or more
1516109000	- Animal fats and oils and their fractions: - - Other
1701120000	- Raw sugar not containing added flavouring or colouring matter: - - Beet sugar
1701130000	- Raw sugar not containing added flavouring or colouring matter: - - Cane sugar specified in Subheading Note 2 to this Chapter
1701140000	- Raw sugar not containing added flavouring or colouring matter: - - Other cane sugar
1701910000	- Other: - - Containing added flavouring or colouring matter
1701991100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Refined sugar: - - - - White
1701991900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Refined sugar: - - - - Other
1701999000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1702110000	- Lactose and lactose syrup: - - Containing by weight 99% or more lactose, expressed as anhydrous lactose, calculated on the dry matter
1702190000	- Lactose and lactose syrup: - - Other
1702200000	- Maple sugar and maple syrup
1702301000	- Glucose and glucose syrup, not containing fructose or containing in the dry state less than 20% by weight of fructose: - - Glucose
1702302000	- Glucose and glucose syrup, not containing fructose or containing in the dry state less than 20% by weight of fructose: - - Glucose syrup
1702400000	- Glucose and glucose syrup, containing in the dry state at least 20% but less than 50% by weight of fructose, excluding invert sugar
1702500000	- Chemically pure fructose
1702601000	- Other fructose and fructose syrup, containing in the dry state more than 50% by weight of fructose, excluding invert sugar: - - Fructose
1702602000	- Other fructose and fructose syrup, containing in the dry state more than 50% by weight of fructose, excluding invert sugar: - - Fructose syrup
1702901100	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Maltose and maltose syrups: - - - Chemically pure maltose
1702901900	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Maltose and maltose syrups: - - - Other
1702902000	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Artificial honey, whether or not mixed with natural honey
1702903000	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Flavoured or coloured sugars (excluding maltose)
1702904000	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Caramel
1702909100	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Other: - - - Syrups
1702909900	- Other, including invert sugar and other sugar and sugar syrup blends containing in the dry state 50% by weight of fructose: - - Other: - - - Other
1703101000	- Cane molasses: - - Containing added flavouring or colouring matter
1703109000	- Cane molasses: - - Other
1703901000	- Other: - - Containing added flavouring or colouring matter
1703909000	- Other: - - Other
1704100000	- Chewing gum, whether or not sugar-coated
1704901000	- Other: - - Medicated pastilles and drops
1704902000	- Other: - - White chocolate
1704909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Soft, containing gelatin
1704909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1801000000	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted.
1803100000	- Not defatted
1803200000	- Wholly or partly defatted
1804000000	Cocoa butter, fat and oil.
1805000000	Cocoa powder, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.
1806100000	- Cocoa powder, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter
1806201000	- - Chocolate confectionery in blocks, slabs or bars
1806209000	- Other preparations in blocks, slabs or bars weighing more than 2 kg or in liquid, paste, powder, granular or other bulk form in containers or immediate packings, of a content exceeding 2 kg: - - Other
1806311000	- Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: - - Filled: - - - Chocolate confectionery
1806319000	- Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: - - Filled: - - - Other

1806321000	- Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: - - Not filled: - - - Chocolate confectionery
1806329000	- Other, in blocks, slabs or bars: - - Not filled: - - - Other
1806901000	- Other: - - Chocolate confectionery in tablets or pastilles
1806903000	- Other: - - Food preparations of flour, meal, starch or malt extract, containing 40% or more but less than 50% by weight of cocoa
1806904000	- Other: - - Food preparations of goods of headings 04.01 to 04.04, containing 5% or more but less than 10% by weight of cocoa, specially prepared for infant use, not put up for retail sale
1806909000	- Other: - - Other
1901101000	- Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale: - - Of malt extract
1901102000	- Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale: - - Of goods of headings 04.01 to 04.04
1901103000	- Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale: - - Of soya-bean powder
1901109100	- Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale: - - Other: - - - Medical foods
1901109900	- Preparations for infant use, put up for retail sale: - - Other: - - - Other
1901201000	- Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers' wares of heading 19.05: - - Of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa
1901202000	- Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers' wares of heading 19.05: - - Of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, containing cocoa
1901203000	- Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers' wares of heading 19.05: - - Other, not containing cocoa
1901204000	- Mixes and doughs for the preparation of bakers' wares of heading 19.05: - - Other, containing cocoa
1901901100	- Other: - - Preparations for infant use, not put up for retail sale: - - - Medical foods
1901901900	- Other: - - Preparations for infant use, not put up for retail sale: - - - Other
1901902000	- Other: - - Malt extract
1901903100	- Other: - - Other, of goods of heading 04.01 to 04.04: - - - Filled milk
1901903200	- Other: - - Other, of goods of heading 04.01 to 04.04: - - - Other, containing cocoa powder
1901903900	- Other: - - Other, of goods of heading 04.01 to 04.04: - - - Other
1901904100	- Other: - - Other soya-based preparations: - - - In powder form
1901904900	- Other: - - Other soya-based preparations: - - - In other forms
1901909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Medical foods
1901909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
1902110000	- Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared: - - Containing eggs
1902192000	- Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared: - - Other: - - - Rice vermicelli (bee hoon)
1902193000	- Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared: - - Other: - - - Transparent vermicelli
1902194000	- Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared: - - Other: - - - Noodles
1902199000	- Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared: - - Other: - - - Other
1902201000	- Stuffed pasta, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared: - - Stuffed with meat or meat offal
1902203000	- Stuffed pasta, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared: - - Stuffed with fish, crustaceans or molluscs
1902209000	- Stuffed pasta, whether or not cooked or otherwise prepared: - - Other
1902302000	- Other pasta: - - Instant rice vermicelli
1902303000	- Other pasta: - - Transparent vermicelli
1902304000	- Other pasta: - - Other instant noodles
1902309000	- Other pasta: - - Other
1902400000	- Couscous
1903000000	Tapioca and substitutes therefor prepared from starch, in the form of flakes, grains, pearls, siftings or in similar forms.
1904101000	- Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products: - - Containing cocoa
1904109000	- Prepared foods obtained by the swelling or roasting of cereals or cereal products: - - Other
1904201000	- Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes and roasted cereal flakes or swelled cereals: - - Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes
1904209000	- Prepared foods obtained from unroasted cereal flakes or from mixtures of unroasted cereal flakes and roasted cereal flakes or swelled cereals: - - Other
1904300000	- Bulgur wheat
1904901000	- Other: - - Rice preparations, including pre-cooked rice
1904909000	- Other: - - Other
1905100000	- Crispbread
1905200000	- Gingerbread and the like
1905311000	- Sweet biscuits; waffles and wafers: - - Sweet biscuits: - - - Not containing cocoa
1905312000	- Sweet biscuits; waffles and wafers: - - Sweet biscuits: - - - Containing cocoa
1905320000	- Sweet biscuits; waffles and wafers: - - Waffles and wafers
1905401000	- Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products: - - Not containing added sugar, honey, eggs, fats, cheese or fruit
1905409000	- Rusks, toasted bread and similar toasted products: - - Other

1905901000	- Other: - - Unsweetened teething biscuits
1905902000	- Other: - - Other unsweetened biscuits
1905903000	- Other: - - Cakes
1905904000	- Other: - - Pastries
1905905000	- Other: - - Flourless bakers' wares
1905906000	- Other: - - Empty cachets and similar products of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use
1905907000	- Other: - - Communion wafers, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products
1905908000	- Other: - - Other crisp savoury food products
1905909000	- Other: - - Other
2001100000	- Cucumbers and gherkins
2001901000	- Other: - - Onions
2001909000	- Other: - - Other
2002101000	- Tomatoes, whole or in pieces: - - Cooked otherwise than by steaming or boiling in water
2002109000	- Tomatoes, whole or in pieces: - - Other
2002901000	- Other: - - Tomato paste
2002902000	- Other: - - Tomato powder
2002909000	- Other: - - Other
2003100000	- Mushrooms of the genus Agaricus
2003901000	- Other : - - Truffles
2003909000	- Other : - - Other
2004100000	- Potatoes
2004901000	- Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables: - - For infant use
2004909000	- Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables: - - Other
2005101000	- Homogenised vegetables: - - In airtight containers
2005109000	- Homogenised vegetables: - - Other
2005201100	- Potatoes: - - Chips and sticks: - - - In airtight containers
2005201900	- Potatoes: - - Chips and sticks: - - - Other
2005209100	- Potatoes: - - Other: - - - In airtight containers
2005209900	- Potatoes: - - Other: - - - Other
2005591000	- Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.): - - Other: - - - In airtight containers
2005599000	- Beans (Vigna spp., Phaseolus spp.): - - Other: - - - Other
2005910000	- Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables: - - Bamboo shoots
2005991000	- Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables: - - Other: - - - In airtight containers
2005999000	- Other vegetables and mixtures of vegetables: - - Other: - - - Other
2006000000	Vegetables, fruit, nuts, fruit-peel and other parts of plants, preserved by sugar (drained, glace or crystallised).
2007100000	- Homogenised preparations
2007910000	- Other: - - Citrus fruit
2007991000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Fruit pastes other than of mangoes, pineapples or strawberries
2007999000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
2008111000	- Nuts, ground-nuts and other seeds, whether or not mixed together: - - Ground-nuts: - - - Roasted
2008112000	- Nuts, ground-nuts and other seeds, whether or not mixed together: - - Ground-nuts: - - - Peanut butter
2008119000	- Nuts, ground-nuts and other seeds, whether or not mixed together: - - Ground-nuts: - - - Other
2008191000	- Nuts, ground-nuts and other seeds, whether or not mixed together: - - Other, including mixtures: - - - Cashew nuts
2008199000	- Nuts, ground-nuts and other seeds, whether or not mixed together: - - Other, including mixtures: - - - Other
2008301000	- Citrus fruit: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008309000	- Citrus fruit: - - Other
2008401000	- Pears: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008409000	- Pears: - - Other
2008501000	- Apricots: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008509000	- Apricots: - - Other
2008601000	- Cherries: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008609000	- Cherries: - - Other
2008701000	- Peaches, including nectarines: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008709000	- Peaches, including nectarines: - - Other
2008801000	- Strawberries: - - Containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008809000	- Strawberries: - - Other
2008930000	- Other, including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19: - - Cranberries (Vaccinium macrocarpon, Vaccinium oxycoccos, Vaccinium vitis-idaea)
2008971000	- Other, including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19: - - Mixtures: - - - Of stems, roots and other edible parts of plants, not including fruits or nuts

2008972000	- Other, including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19: - - Mixtures: - - - Other, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2008979000	- Other, including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19: - - Mixtures: - - - Other
2008994000	- Other, including mixtures other than those of subheading 2008.19: - - Other: - - - Other, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or spirit
2009110000	- Orange juice: - - Frozen
2009120000	- Orange juice: - - Not frozen, of a Brix value not exceeding 20
2009190000	- Orange juice: - - Other
2009210000	- Grapefruit (including pomelo) juice: - - Of a Brix value not exceeding 20
2009290000	- Grapefruit (including pomelo) juice: - - Other
2009310000	- Juice of any other single citrus fruit: - - Of a Brix value not exceeding 20
2009390000	- Juice of any other single citrus fruit: - - Other
2009410000	- Pineapple juice: - - Of a Brix value not exceeding 20
2009490000	- Pineapple juice: - - Other
2009500000	- Tomato juice
2009610000	- Grape juice (including grape must): - - Of a Brix value not exceeding 30
2009690000	- Grape juice (including grape must): - - Other
2009710000	- Apple juice: - - Of a Brix value not exceeding 20
2009790000	- Apple juice: - - Other
2009811000	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable - - Cranberry ( <i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> , <i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> , <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> ) juice: - - - For infant use
2009819000	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable - - Cranberry ( <i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i> , <i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i> , <i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea</i> ) juice: - - - Other
2009891000	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable - - Other: - - - Blackcurrant juice
2009899100	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - For infant use
2009899900	- Juice of any other single fruit or vegetable - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other
2009901000	- Mixtures of juices: - - For infant use
2009909000	- Mixtures of juices: - - Other
2102100000	- Active yeasts
2102200000	- Inactive yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead
2102300000	- Prepared baking powders
2103100000	- Soya sauce
2103200000	- Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces
2103300000	- Mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard
2103901000	- Other: - - Chili sauce
2103903000	- Other: - - Fish sauce
2103904000	- Other: - - Other mixed condiments and mixed seasonings, including belachan (blachan)
2103909000	- Other: - - Other
2104101100	- Soups and broths and preparations therefor: - - Containing meat: - - - For infant use
2104101900	- Soups and broths and preparations therefor: - - Containing meat: - - - Other
2104109100	- Soups and broths and preparations therefor: - - Other: - - - For infant use
2104109900	- Soups and broths and preparations therefor: - - Other: - - - Other
2104201100	- Homogenised composite food preparations: - - Containing meat: - - - For infant use
2104201900	- Homogenised composite food preparations: - - Containing meat: - - - Other
2104209100	- Homogenised composite food preparations: - - Other: - - - For infant use
2104209900	- Homogenised composite food preparations: - - Other: - - - Other
2106100000	- Protein concentrates and textured protein substances
2106901000	- Other: - - Dried bean curd and bean curd sticks
2106902000	- Other: - - Flavoured or coloured syrups
2106903000	- Other: - - Non-dairy creamer
2106904100	- Other: - - Autolysed yeast extracts: - - - In powder form
2106904900	- Other: - - Autolysed yeast extracts: - - - Other
2106905100	- Other: - - Non-alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Preparations of a kind used as raw material for the manufacture of composite concentrates
2106905200	- Other: - - Non-alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Composite concentrates for simple dilution with water to make beverages
2106905300	- Other: - - Non-alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Ginseng based products
2106905900	- Other: - - Non-alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Other
2106906100	- - - - Of a kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in liquid form



2106906200	- - - - Of a kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in other forms
2106906400	- - - - Of a kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in liquid form
2106906500	- - - - Of a kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in other forms
2106906600	- Other: - - Alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Other, of kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in liquid form
2106906700	- Other: - - Alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Other, of kind used for the manufacture of alcoholic beverages, in other forms
2106906900	- Other: - - Alcoholic preparations of a kind used for the making or for the manufacture of beverages: - - - Other
2106907000	- Other: - - Food supplements
2106908000	- Other: - - Fortificant premixes
2106909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other mixtures of chemicals with foodstuffs or other substances with nutritive value, of a kind used for food processing
2106909200	- Other: - - Other: - - - Ginseng based preparations
2106909300	- Other: - - Other: - - - Food preparations for lactase deficient infants
2106909400	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other food preparations for infant use
2106909500	- Other: - - Other: - - - Seri kaya
2106909600	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other medical foods
2106909800	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other flavouring preparations
2106909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other
2101111000	- Extracts, essences and concentrates of coffee, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of coffee: - - Extracts, essences and concentrates: - - - Instant coffee
2101119000	- Extracts, essences and concentrates of coffee, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of coffee: - - Extracts, essences and concentrates: - - - Other
2101121000	- - - Mixtures in paste form with a basis of ground roasted coffee, containing vegetable fats
2101129000	- - - Other
2101201000	- Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or maté, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of tea or maté: - - Tea preparations consisting of a mixture of tea, milk powder and sugar
2101209000	- Extracts, essences and concentrates, of tea or maté, and preparations with a basis of these extracts, essences or concentrates or with a basis of tea or maté: - - Other
2101300000	- Roasted chicory and other roasted coffee substitutes, and extracts, essences and concentrates thereof
2105000000	Ice cream and other edible ice, whether or not containing cocoa.
2201901000	- Other: - - Ice and snow
2201909000	- Other: - - Other
2202101000	- Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: - - Sparkling mineral waters or aerated waters, flavoured
2202109000	- Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: - - Other
2202901000	- Other: - - Flavoured UHT milk drinks
2202902000	- Other: - - Soya milk drinks
2202903000	- Other: - - Other non-aerated beverages ready for immediate consumption without dilution
2202909000	- Other: - - Other
2204100000	- Sparkling wine
2204211100	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - In containers holding 2 l or less: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2204211300	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - In containers holding 2 l or less: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol but not exceeding 23% vol
2204211400	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - In containers holding 2 l or less: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 23% vol
2204212100	- - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2204212200	- - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol
2204291100	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - Other: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2204291300	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - Other: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol but not exceeding 23% vol
2204291400	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - Other: - - - Wine: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 23% vol

2204292100	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - Other: - - - Grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2204292200	- Other wine; grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - Other: - - - Grape must with fermentation prevented or arrested by the addition of alcohol: - - - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol
2204301000	- Other grape must: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2204302000	- Other grape must: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol
2205101000	- In containers holding 2 l or less: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2205102000	- In containers holding 2 l or less: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol
2205901000	- In containers holding 2 l or less: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 15% vol
2205902000	- In containers holding 2 l or less: - - Of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 15% vol
2206001000	- Cider or perry
2206002000	- Sake
2206003000	- Toddy
2206004000	- Shandy
2206009100	- Other, including mead: - - Other rice wine (including medicated rice wine)
2206009900	- Other, including mead: - - Other
2207100000	- Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80% vol or higher
2208205000	- Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc: - - Brandy
2208209000	- Spirits obtained by distilling grape wine or grape marc: - - Other
2201100000	- Mineral waters and aerated waters
2203001000	- Stout or porter
2203009000	- Other, including ale
2207201100	- Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength: - - Denatured ethyl alcohol, including methylated spirits: - - - Ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 99% vol
2207201900	- Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength: - - Denatured ethyl alcohol, including methylated spirits: - - - Other
2207209000	- Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength: - - Other
2208300000	-Whiskies
2208400000	-Rum and other spirits obtained by distilling fermented sugar-cane products
2208500000	-Gin and Geneva
2208600000	-Vodka
2208700000	- Liqueurs and cordials
2208901000	- Other: - - Medicated samsu of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 40% vol
2208902000	- Other: - - Medicated samsu of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 40% vol
2208903000	- Other: - - Other samsu of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 40% vol
2208904000	- Other: - - Other samsu of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 40% vol
2208905000	- Other: - - Arrack or pineapple spirit of an alcoholic strength by volume not exceeding 40% vol
2208906000	- Other: - - Arrack or pineapple spirit of an alcoholic strength by volume exceeding 40% vol
2208907000	- Other: - - Bitters and similar beverages of an alcoholic strength not exceeding 57% vol
2208908000	- Other: - - Bitters and similar beverages of an alcoholic strength exceeding 57% vol

**Table 18: HS Codes for “Risk” foods (NTM 111)**

HS Code	Description
2106100000	- Protein concentrates and textured protein substances
2106904900	- Other: - - Autolysed yeast extracts: - - - Other
2106907000	- Other: - - Food supplements
2106908000	- Other: - - Fortificant premixes

**Table 19: HS Codes for Registration fee (NTM 468)**

HS Code	Description
3808501000	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Insecticides
3808502100	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Fungicides: - - - In aerosol containers
3808502900	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Fungicides: - - - Other
3808503100	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Herbicides: - - - In aerosol containers
3808503900	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Herbicides: - - - Other
3808504000	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Anti-sprouting products



3808505000	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Plant-growth regulators
3808506000	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Disinfectants
3808509100	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Other: - - - Wood preservatives, being preparations other than surface coatings, containing insecticides or fungicides
3808509900	- Goods specified in Subheading Note 1 to this Chapter: - - Other: - - - Other
3808911100	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Intermediate preparations for the manufacture of insecticides: - - - - Containing 2-(1-Methylpropyl) phenol methylcarbamate)
3808911900	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Intermediate preparations for the manufacture of insecticides: - - - - Other
3808912000	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - In the form of mosquito coils
3808913000	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - In the form of mosquito mats
3808919100	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Other: - - - - In aerosol containers: - - - - - Having a deodorising function
3808919200	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Other: - - - - In aerosol containers: - - - - - Other
3808919300	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Other: - - - - Other: - - - - - Having a deodorising function
3808919900	- Other: - - Insecticides: - - - Other: - - - - Other: - - - - - Other
3808921100	- Other: - - Fungicides: - - - In aerosol containers: - - - - With a validamycin content not exceeding 3% by net weight
3808921900	- Other: - - Fungicides: - - - In aerosol containers: - - - - Other
3808929000	- Other: - - Fungicides: - - - Other
3808931100	- Other: - - Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators: - - - Herbicides: - - - - In aerosol containers
3808931900	- Other: - - Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators: - - - Herbicides: - - - - Other
3808932000	- Other: - - Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators: - - - Anti-sprouting products
3808933000	- Other: - - Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators: - - - Plant-growth regulators
3808941000	- Other: - - Disinfectants: - - - Containing mixtures of coal tar acid and alkalis
3808942000	- Other: - - Disinfectants: - - - Other, in aerosol containers
3808949000	- Other: - - Disinfectants: - - - Other
3808991000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Wood preservatives, containing insecticides or fungicides
3808999000	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other

## Iodized salt

The Lao Trade Portal lists two HS Codes for NTMs 295 – 298:

- 2501001000 – Table salt; and
- 2501009000 – Salt, other.

## Water

The Lao Trade Portal lists four HS Codes for NTMs 496 – 499:

- 2201100000 - Mineral waters and aerated waters;
- 2201909000 - Waters; other than mineral and aerated, (not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured), ice and snow: Other;
- 2202101000 – Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: Sparkling mineral waters or aerated waters, flavoured; and
- 2202109000 - Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured: Other.

## Pharmaceuticals

For Pharmaceuticals, the Lao Trade Portal has different lists of HS Codes for the different NTMs. Reproducing each of these lists here would take up significant space, and involve much overlap. For brevity, we reproduce below the codes for NTM 416 (company registration) and NTM 114 (import permits).

**Table 20: HS Codes affected by NTM 416 (registration of company for import drugs/medical products)**

HS Code	Description
3001200000	- Extracts of glands or other organs or of their secretions
3001900000	- Other

3002101000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Plasma protein solutions
3002103000	- - Antisera and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes
3002104000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Haemoglobin powder
3002109000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Other
3002201000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Tetanus toxoid
3002202000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Pertussis, measles, meningitis or polio vaccines
3002209000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Other
3002300000	- Vaccines for veterinary medicine
3002900000	- Other
3005101000	- Adhesive dressings and other articles having an adhesive layer: - - Impregnated or coated with pharmaceutical substances
3005109000	- Adhesive dressings and other articles having an adhesive layer: - - Other
3005901000	- Other: - - Bandages
3005902000	- Other: - - Gauze
3005909000	- Other: - - Other
3006101000	- - Sterile absorbable surgical or dental yarn; sterile surgical or dental adhesion barriers, whether or not absorbable
3006109000	- - Other
3006200000	- Blood-grouping reagents
3006301000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Barium sulphate, of a kind taken orally
3006302000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Reagents of microbial origin, of a kind suitable for veterinary biological diagnosis
3006303000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Other microbial diagnostic reagents
3006309000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Other
3006401000	- Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements: - - Dental cements and other dental fillings
3006402000	- Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements: - - Bone reconstruction cements
3006500000	- First-aid boxes and kits
3006600000	- Chemical contraceptive preparations based on hormones, on other products of heading 29.37 or on spermicides
3006700000	- Gel preparations designed to be used in human or veterinary medicine as a lubricant for parts of the body for surgical operations or physical examinations or as a coupling agent between the body and medical instruments
3006910000	- Other: - - Appliances identifiable for ostomy use
3006921000	- Other: - - Waste pharmaceuticals: - - - Of medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases
3006929000	- Other: - - Waste pharmaceuticals: - - - Other
3003101000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing amoxicillin (INN) or its salts
3003102000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing ampicillin (INN) or its salts
3003109000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Other
3003200000	- Containing other antibiotics
3003310000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing insulin
3003390000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 but not containing antibiotics: - - Other
3003400000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof but not containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics
3003900000	- Other
3004101500	- - - Containing penicillin G (excluding penicillin G benzathine), phenoxymethyl penicillin or salts thereof
3004101600	- - - Containing ampicillin, amoxicillin or salts thereof, of a kind taken orally
3004101900	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004102100	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing streptomycins or derivatives thereof: - - - In ointment form

3004102900	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing streptomycins or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004201000	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing gentamycin, lincomycin, sulfamethoxazole or their derivatives, of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004203100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - Of a kind taken orally
3004203200	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - In ointment form
3004203900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004207100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing tetracyclines or chloramphenicols or derivatives thereof: - - - Of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004207900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing tetracyclines or chloramphenicols or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004209100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Other: - - - Of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004209900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Other: - - - Other
3004310000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing insulin
3004321000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues: - - - Containing dexamethasone or their derivatives
3004324000	- - - Containing hydrocortisone sodium succinate or fluocinolone acetonide
3004329000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues: - - - Other
3004390000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Other
3004401000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing morphine or its derivatives, for injection
3004402000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing quinine hydrochloride or dihydroquinine chloride, for injection
3004403000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing quinine sulphate or bisulphate, of a kind taken orally
3004404000	- - Containing quinine or its salts or other antimalarial substances, other than goods of subheading 3004.40.20 or 3004.40.30
3004405000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing papaverine or berberine, of a kind taken orally
3004406000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing theophylline, of a kind taken orally
3004407000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing atropine sulphate
3004409000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Other
3004501000	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Of a kind suitable for children, in syrup form
3004502100	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other, containing more than one vitamin: - - - Of a kind taken orally
3004502900	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other, containing more than one vitamin: - - - Other
3004509100	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other: - - - Containing vitamin A, B or C
3004509900	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other: - - - Other
3004901000	- Other: - - Transdermal therapeutic system patches for the treatment of cancer or heart diseases
3004902000	- Other: - - Closed sterile water for inhalation, pharmaceutical grade
3004903000	- Other: - - Antiseptics
3004904100	- Other: - - Anaesthetics: - - - Containing procaine hydrochloride
3004904900	- Other: - - Anaesthetics: - - - Other
3004905100	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing acetylsalicylic acid, paracetamol or dipyrrone (INN), of a kind taken orally
3004905200	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing chlorpheniramine maleate
3004905300	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing diclofenac, of a kind taken orally
3004905400	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing piroxicam (INN) or ibuprofen
3004905500	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Other, in liniment form

3004905900	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Other
3004906100	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Containing artemisinin, artesunate or chloroquine
3004906200	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Containing primaquine
3004906300	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004906900	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Other: - - - - Other
3004907100	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Containing piperazine or mebendazole (INN)
3004907200	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004907900	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Other: - - - - Other
3004908100	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Containing deferoxamine, for injection
3004908200	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Anti HIV/AIDS medicaments
3004908900	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Other
3004909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sodium chloride or glucose, for infusion
3004909200	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sorbitol or salbutamol, for infusion
3004909300	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sorbitol or salbutamol, in other forms
3004909400	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing cimetidine (INN) or ranitidine (INN) other than for injection
3004909500	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing phenobarbital, diazepam or chlorpromazine, other than for injection or infusion
3004909600	- Other: - - Other: - - - Nasal- drop medicaments containing naphazoline, xylometazoline or oxymetazoline
3004909800	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other
9001101000	- Optical fibres, optical fibre bundles and cables: - - For telecommunications and other electrical uses
9001109000	- Optical fibres, optical fibre bundles and cables: - - Other
9001200000	- Sheets and plates of polarising material
9001300000	- Contact lenses
9001400000	- Spectacle lenses of glass
9001500000	- Spectacle lenses of other materials
9001901000	- Other: - - For photographic or cinematographic cameras or projectors
9001909000	- Other: - - Other
9002111000	- Objective lenses: - - For cameras, projectors or photographic enlargers or reducers: - - - For cinematographic projectors
9002119000	- Objective lenses: - - For cameras, projectors or photographic enlargers or reducers: - - - Other
9002190000	- Objective lenses: - - Other
9002201000	- Filters: - - For cinematographic projectors
9002202000	- Filters: - - For cinematographic cameras, photographic cameras and other projectors
9002203000	- Filters: - - For telescopes or microscopes
9002209000	- Filters: - - Other
9002902000	- Other: - - For cinematographic projectors
9002903000	- Other: - - For cinematographic cameras, photographic cameras and other projectors
9002909000	- Other: - - Other
9004901000	- Other: - - Corrective spectacles
9004905000	- Other: - - Protective goggles
9004909000	- Other: - - Other
9010100000	- Apparatus and equipment for automatically developing photographic (including cinematographic) film or paper in rolls or for automatically exposing developed film to rolls of photographic paper
9010901000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9010.10 or 9010.60
9010903000	- Parts and accessories: - - Parts and accessories of apparatus for the projection or drawing of circuit patterns on sensitized substrates for the manufacture of printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards
9010909000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other
9011100000	- Stereoscopic microscopes
9011200000	- Other microscopes, for photomicrography, cinemotomicrography or microprojection
9011800000	- Other microscopes
9011900000	- Parts and accessories
9012100000	- Microscopes other than optical microscopes; diffraction apparatus
9012900000	- Parts and accessories
9013100000	- Telescopic sights for fitting to arms; periscopes; telescopes designed to form parts of machines, appliances, instruments or apparatus of this Chapter or Section XVI
9013200000	- Lasers, other than laser diodes

9013801000	- Other devices, appliances and instruments: - - Optical error verification and repair apparatus for printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9013802000	- Other devices, appliances and instruments: - - Liquid crystal devices
9013809000	- Other devices, appliances and instruments: - - Other
9013901000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9013.20
9013905000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9013.80.20
9013906000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9013.80.10
9013909000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other
9018311000	- Syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like: - - Syringes, with or without needles: - - - Disposable syringes
9018319000	- Syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like: - - Syringes, with or without needles: - - - Other
9018320000	- Syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like: - - Tubular metal needles and needles for sutures
9018391000	- Syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like: - - Other: - - - Catheters
9018399000	- Syringes, needles, catheters, cannulae and the like: - - Other: - - - Other
9018902000	- Other instruments and appliances: - - Intravenous administration sets
9018903000	- Other instruments and appliances: - - Electronic instruments and appliances
9018909000	- Other instruments and appliances: - - Other
9021100000	- Orthopaedic or fracture appliances
9021210000	- Artificial teeth and dental fittings: - - Artificial teeth
9021290000	- Artificial teeth and dental fittings: - - Other
9021310000	- Other artificial parts of the body: - - Artificial joints
9021390000	- Other artificial parts of the body: - - Other
9021400000	- Hearing aids, excluding parts and accessories
9021500000	- Pacemakers for stimulating heart muscles, excluding parts and accessories
9021900000	- Other
9023000000	Instruments, apparatus and models, designed for demonstrational purposes (for example, in education or exhibitions), unsuitable for other uses.
9025901000	- Parts and accessories: - - For electrically operated instruments
9025902000	- Parts and accessories: - - For non-electrically operated instruments
9026901000	- Parts and accessories: - - For electrically operated instruments and apparatus
9026902000	- Parts and accessories: - - For non-electrically operated instruments and apparatus
9030100000	- Instruments and apparatus for measuring or detecting ionising radiations
9030901000	- Parts and accessories: - - Parts and accessories (including printed circuit assemblies) of goods of subheading 9030.40 or 9030.82
9030903000	- Parts and accessories: - - Parts and accessories of optical instruments and appliances for measuring or checking printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9030904000	- Parts and accessories: - - Parts and accessories of other instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities on printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9030909000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other
9031901100	- - - Parts and accessories including printed circuit assemblies of optical instruments and appliances for inspecting semiconductor wafers or devices or for inspecting masks, photomasks or reticles used in manufacturing semiconductor devices; parts and ac
9031901200	- Parts and accessories: - - For electrically operated equipment: - - - Of optical error verification and repair apparatus for printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9031901300	- Parts and accessories: - - For electrically operated equipment: - - - Of other optical instruments and appliances for measuring or checking printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9031901900	- Parts and accessories: - - For electrically operated equipment: - - - Other
9031902000	- Parts and accessories: - - For non-electrically operated equipment
9032101000	- Thermostats: - - Electrically operated
9032102000	- Thermostats: - - Not electrically operated
9032201000	- Manostats: - - Electrically operated
9032202000	- Manostats: - - Not electrically operated
9032810000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Hydraulic or pneumatic
9032891000	- - - Instruments and apparatus incorporating or working in conjunction with an automatic data processing machine, for automatically regulating or controlling the propulsion, ballast or cargo handling systems of ships
9032892000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other: - - - Automatic instruments and apparatus for regulating or controlling chemical or electrochemical solutions in the manufacture of printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards or printed circuit assemblies
9032893100	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other: - - - Other, electrically operated: - - - - Automatic regulating voltage units (stabilisers)

9032893900	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other: - - - Other, electrically operated: - - - - Other
9032899000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other: - - - Other
9032901000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9032.89.10
9032902000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of goods of subheading 9032.89.20
9032903000	- Parts and accessories: - - Of other electrically operated goods
9032909000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other
9033001000	- For electrically operated equipment
9033002000	- For non-electrically operated equipment
9018110000	- Electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters): - - Electro-cardiographs
9018120000	- Electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters): - - Ultrasonic scanning apparatus
9018130000	- Electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters): - - Magnetic resonance imaging apparatus
9018140000	- Electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters): - - Scintigraphic apparatus
9018190000	- Electro-diagnostic apparatus (including apparatus for functional exploratory examination or for checking physiological parameters): - - Other
9018200000	- Ultra-violet or infra-red ray apparatus
9018410000	- Other instruments and appliances, used in dental sciences: - - Dental drill engines, whether or not combined on a single base with other dental equipment
9018490000	- Other instruments and appliances, used in dental sciences: - - Other
9018500000	- Other ophthalmic instruments and appliances
9019101000	- Mechano-therapy appliances; massage apparatus; psychological aptitude-testing apparatus: - - Electronic
9019109000	- Mechano-therapy appliances; massage apparatus; psychological aptitude-testing apparatus: - - Other
9019200000	- Ozone therapy, oxygen therapy, aerosol therapy, artificial respiration or other therapeutic respiration apparatus
9020000000	Other breathing appliances and gas masks, excluding protective masks having neither mechanical parts nor replaceable filters.
9022120000	- Apparatus based on the use of X-rays, whether or not for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses, including radiography or radiotherapy apparatus: - - Computed tomography apparatus
9022130000	- Apparatus based on the use of X-rays, whether or not for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses, including radiography or radiotherapy apparatus: - - Other, for dental uses
9022140000	- - - Other, for medical, surgical or veterinary uses
9022191000	- - - X-ray apparatus for the physical inspection of solder joints on printed circuit board/printed wiring board assemblies
9022199000	- Apparatus based on the use of X-rays, whether or not for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses, including radiography or radiotherapy apparatus: - - For other uses: - - - Other
9022210000	- Apparatus based on the use of alpha, beta or gamma radiations, whether or not for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses, including radiography or radiotherapy apparatus: - - For medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses
9022290000	- Apparatus based on the use of alpha, beta or gamma radiations, whether or not for medical, surgical, dental or veterinary uses, including radiography or radiotherapy apparatus: - - For other uses
9022300000	- X-ray tubes
9022901000	- Other, including parts and accessories: - - Parts and accessories of X-ray apparatus for the physical inspection of solder joints on printed circuit assemblies
9022909000	- Other, including parts and accessories: - - Other
9025110000	- Thermometers and pyrometers, not combined with other instruments: - - Liquid-filled, for direct reading
9025191100	- Thermometers and pyrometers, not combined with other instruments: - - Other: - - - Electrically operated: - - - - Temperature gauges for motor vehicles
9025191900	- Thermometers and pyrometers, not combined with other instruments: - - Other: - - - Electrically operated: - - - - Other
9025192000	- Thermometers and pyrometers, not combined with other instruments: - - Other: - - - Not electrically operated
9025802000	- Other instruments: - - Electrically operated
9025803000	- Other instruments: - - Not electrically operated
9026101000	- For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids: - - Level gauges for motor vehicles, electrically operated
9026102000	- For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids: - - Level gauges for motor vehicles, not electrically operated
9026103000	- For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids: - - Other, electrically operated
9026109000	- For measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids: - - Other, not electrically operated
9026201000	- For measuring or checking pressure: - - Pressure gauges for motor vehicles, electrically operated



9026202000	- For measuring or checking pressure: - - Pressure gauges for motor vehicles, not electrically operated
9026203000	- For measuring or checking pressure: - - Other, electrically operated
9026204000	- For measuring or checking pressure: - - Other, not electrically operated
9026801000	- Other instruments or apparatus: - - Electrically operated
9026802000	- Other instruments or apparatus: - - Not electrically operated
9030200000	- Oscilloscopes and oscillographs
9030310000	- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: - - Multimeters without a recording device
9030320000	- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: - - Multimeters with a recording device
9030331000	- - - Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power on printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards or printed circuit assemblies
9030332000	- - - Impedance-measuring instruments and apparatus designed to provide visual and/or audible warning of electrostatic discharge conditions that can damage electronic circuits; apparatus for testing electrostatic control equipment and electrostatic ground
9030333000	- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: - - Other, without a recording device: - - - Ammeters and voltmeters for motor vehicles
9030339000	- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: - - Other, without a recording device: - - - Other
9030390000	- Other instruments and apparatus, for measuring or checking voltage, current, resistance or power: - - Other, with a recording device
9030400000	- Other instruments and apparatus, specially designed for telecommunications (for example, cross-talk meters, gain measuring instruments, distortion factor meters, psophometers)
9030821000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - For measuring or checking semiconductor wafers or devices: - - - Wafer probers
9030829000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - For measuring or checking semiconductor wafers or devices: - - - Other
9030841000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other, with a recording device: - - - Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking electrical quantities on printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9030849000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other, with a recording device: - - - Other
9030891000	- - - Instruments and apparatus, without a recording device, for measuring or checking electrical quantities on printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies, other than those covered within subheading 9030.39
9030899000	- Other instruments and apparatus: - - Other: - - - Other
9031101000	- Machines for balancing mechanical parts: - - Electrically operated
9031102000	- Machines for balancing mechanical parts: - - Not electrically operated
9031410000	- Other optical instruments and appliances: - - For inspecting semiconductor wafers or devices or for inspecting photomasks or reticles used in manufacturing semiconductor devices
9031491000	- Other optical instruments and appliances: - - Other: - - - Optical instruments and appliances for measuring surface particulate contamination on semiconductor wafers
9031492000	- Other optical instruments and appliances: - - Other: - - - Optical error verification and repair apparatus for printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9031493000	- Other optical instruments and appliances: - - Other: - - - Other optical instruments and appliances for measuring or checking printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards and printed circuit assemblies
9031499000	- Other optical instruments and appliances: - - Other: - - - Other
9031801000	- Other instruments, appliances and machines: - - Cable testers
9031809000	- Other instruments, appliances and machines: - - Other
9031201000	- Test benches: - - Electrically operated
9031202000	- Test benches: - - Not electrically operated
9003110000	- Frames and mountings: - - Of plastics
9003190000	- Frames and mountings: - - Of other materials
9003900000	- Parts
9004100000	- Sunglasses
9005100000	- Binoculars
9005801000	- Other instruments: - - Astronomical instruments, excluding instruments for radio-astronomy
9005809000	- Other instruments: - - Other
9005901000	- Parts and accessories (including mountings): - - For astronomical instruments, excluding instruments for radio-astronomy
9005909000	- Parts and accessories (including mountings): - - Other
9006101000	- Cameras of a kind used for preparing printing plates or cylinders: - - Laser photoplotters
9006109000	- Cameras of a kind used for preparing printing plates or cylinders: - - Other

9006300000	- Cameras specially designed for underwater use, for aerial survey or for medical or surgical examination of internal organs; comparison cameras for forensic or criminological purposes
9006400000	- Instant print cameras
9006510000	- Other cameras: - - With a through-the-lens viewfinder (single lens reflex (SLR)), for roll film of a width not exceeding 35 mm
9006520000	- Other cameras: - - Other, for roll film of a width less than 35 mm
9006530000	- Other cameras: - - Other, for roll film of a width of 35 mm
9006591000	- Other cameras: - - Other: - - - Laser photoplotters or image setters with a raster image processor
9006599000	- Other cameras: - - Other: - - - Other
9006610000	- Photographic flashlight apparatus and flashbulbs: - - Discharge lamp ("electronic") flashlight apparatus
9006690000	- Photographic flashlight apparatus and flashbulbs: - - Other
9006911000	- Parts and accessories: - - For cameras: - - - For laser photoplotters of subheading 9006.10.10
9006913000	- Parts and accessories: - - For cameras: - - - Other, for cameras of subheadings 9006.40 to 9006.53
9006919000	- Parts and accessories: - - For cameras: - - - Other
9006991000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other: - - - For photographic flashlight apparatus
9006999000	- Parts and accessories: - - Other: - - - Other
9007100000	- Cameras
9007201000	- Projectors: - - For film of less than 16 mm in width
9007209000	- Projectors: - - Other
9007910000	- Parts and accessories: - - For cameras
9007920000	- Parts and accessories: - - For projectors
9010501000	- - Apparatus for the projection or drawing of circuit patterns on sensitized substrates for the manufacture of printed circuit boards/printed wiring boards
9010509000	- Other apparatus and equipment for photographic (including cinematographic) laboratories; negatoscopes: - - Other
9010601000	- Projection screens: - - Of 300 inches or more
9010609000	- Projection screens: - - Other
3001200000	- Extracts of glands or other organs or of their secretions

**Table 21: HS Codes affected by NTM 114 (requirement to obtain import permit for drugs and medical products)**

HS Code	Description
3001200000	- Extracts of glands or other organs or of their secretions
3001900000	- Other
3002101000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Plasma protein solutions
3002103000	- - Antisera and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes
3002104000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Haemoglobin powder
3002109000	- Antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products, whether or not modified or obtained by means of biotechnological processes: - - Other
3002201000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Tetanus toxoid
3002202000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Pertussis, measles, meningitis or polio vaccines
3002209000	- Vaccines for human medicine: - - Other
3002300000	- Vaccines for veterinary medicine
3002900000	- Other
3005101000	- Adhesive dressings and other articles having an adhesive layer: - - Impregnated or coated with pharmaceutical substances
3005109000	- Adhesive dressings and other articles having an adhesive layer: - - Other
3005901000	- Other: - - Bandages
3005902000	- Other: - - Gauze
3005909000	- Other: - - Other
3006101000	- - Sterile absorbable surgical or dental yarn; sterile surgical or dental adhesion barriers, whether or not absorbable
3006109000	- - Other
3006200000	- Blood-grouping reagents
3006301000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Barium sulphate, of a kind taken orally



3006302000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Reagents of microbial origin, of a kind suitable for veterinary biological diagnosis
3006303000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Other microbial diagnostic reagents
3006309000	- Opacifying preparations for X-ray examinations; diagnostic reagents designed to be administered to the patient: - - Other
3006401000	- Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements: - - Dental cements and other dental fillings
3006402000	- Dental cements and other dental fillings; bone reconstruction cements: - - Bone reconstruction cements
3006500000	- First-aid boxes and kits
3006600000	- Chemical contraceptive preparations based on hormones, on other products of heading 29.37 or on spermicides
3006700000	- Gel preparations designed to be used in human or veterinary medicine as a lubricant for parts of the body for surgical operations or physical examinations or as a coupling agent between the body and medical instruments
3006910000	- Other: - - Appliances identifiable for ostomy use
3006921000	- Other: - - Waste pharmaceuticals: - - - Of medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases
3006929000	- Other: - - Waste pharmaceuticals: - - - Other
3003101000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing amoxicillin (INN) or its salts
3003102000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing ampicillin (INN) or its salts
3003109000	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Other
3003200000	- Containing other antibiotics
3003310000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing insulin
3003390000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 but not containing antibiotics: - - Other
3003400000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof but not containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics
3003900000	- Other
3004101500	- - - Containing penicillin G (excluding penicillin G benzathine), phenoxymethyl penicillin or salts thereof
3004101600	- - - Containing ampicillin, amoxycillin or salts thereof, of a kind taken orally
3004101900	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004102100	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing streptomycins or derivatives thereof: - - - In ointment form
3004102900	- Containing penicillins or derivatives thereof, with a penicillanic acid structure, or streptomycins or their derivatives: - - Containing streptomycins or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004201000	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing gentamycin, lincomycin, sulfamethoxazole or their derivatives, of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004203100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - Of a kind taken orally
3004203200	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - In ointment form
3004203900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing erythromycin or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004207100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing tetracyclines or chloramphenicols or derivatives thereof: - - - Of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004207900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Containing tetracyclines or chloramphenicols or derivatives thereof: - - - Other
3004209100	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Other: - - - Of a kind taken orally or in ointment form
3004209900	- Containing other antibiotics: - - Other: - - - Other
3004310000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing insulin
3004321000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues: - - - Containing dexamethasone or their derivatives
3004324000	- - - Containing hydrocortisone sodium succinate or fluocinolone acetonide
3004329000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues: - - - Other
3004390000	- Containing hormones or other products of heading 29.37, but not containing antibiotics: - - Other
3004401000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing morphine or its derivatives, for injection
3004402000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing quinine hydrochloride or dihydroquinine chloride, for injection

3004403000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing quinine sulphate or bisulphate, of a kind taken orally
3004404000	- - Containing quinine or its salts or other antimalarial substances, other than goods of subheading 3004.40.20 or 3004.40.30
3004405000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing papaverine or berberine, of a kind taken orally
3004406000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing theophylline, of a kind taken orally
3004407000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Containing atropine sulphate
3004409000	- Containing alkaloids or derivatives thereof, but not containing hormones, other products of heading 29.37 or antibiotics: - - Other
3004501000	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Of a kind suitable for children, in syrup form
3004502100	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other, containing more than one vitamin: - - - Of a kind taken orally
3004502900	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other, containing more than one vitamin: - - - Other
3004509100	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other: - - - Containing vitamin A, B or C
3004509900	- Other medicaments containing vitamins or other products of heading 29.36: - - Other: - - - Other
3004901000	- Other: - - Transdermal therapeutic system patches for the treatment of cancer or heart diseases
3004902000	- Other: - - Closed sterile water for inhalation, pharmaceutical grade
3004903000	- Other: - - Antiseptics
3004904100	- Other: - - Anaesthetics: - - - Containing procaine hydrochloride
3004904900	- Other: - - Anaesthetics: - - - Other
3004905100	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing acetylsalicylic acid, paracetamol or dipyron (INN), of a kind taken orally
3004905200	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing chlorpheniramine maleate
3004905300	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing diclofenac, of a kind taken orally
3004905400	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Containing piroxicam (INN) or ibuprofen
3004905500	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Other, in liniment form
3004905900	- Other: - - Analgesics, antipyretics and other medicaments for the treatment of coughs or colds, whether or not containing antihistamines: - - - Other
3004906100	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Containing artemisinin, artesunate or chloroquine
3004906200	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Containing primaquine
3004906300	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004906900	- Other: - - Antimalarials: - - - Other: - - - - Other
3004907100	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Containing piperazine or mebendazole (INN)
3004907200	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004907900	- Other: - - Anthelmintic: - - - Other: - - - - Other
3004908100	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Containing deferoxamine, for injection
3004908200	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Anti HIV/AIDS medicaments
3004908900	- Other: - - Other medicaments for the treatment of cancer, HIV/AIDS or other intractable diseases: - - - Other
3004909100	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sodium chloride or glucose, for infusion
3004909200	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sorbitol or salbutamol, for infusion
3004909300	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing sorbitol or salbutamol, in other forms
3004909400	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing cimetidine (INN) or ranitidine (INN) other than for injection
3004909500	- Other: - - Other: - - - Containing phenobarbital, diazepam or chlorpromazine, other than for injection or infusion
3004909600	- Other: - - Other: - - - Nasal- drop medicaments containing naphazoline, xylometazoline or oxymetazoline
3004909800	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Herbal medicaments
3004909900	- Other: - - Other: - - - Other: - - - - Other